## KANTAR PUBLIC

## Over two thirds of Britons are concerned that they will not be able to afford to keep their homes warm this winter

15 December 2022, London - Kantar Public's latest barometer reveals that just over two thirds of Britons are concerned that they will not be able to afford to keep their homes warm this winter and that six in ten are finding it harder to meet their monthly household budget compared to a year ago.

Kantar Public's research took place between the afternoon of 8 December and 12 December.

## Key findings include:

- Over two thirds of Britons (68\%) are very/fairly concerned that they will not be able to afford to keep their homes warm enough this winter. This is an increase of $+7 \%$ pts compared to December $2021{ }^{1}$.
- $59 \%$ of Britons said they were finding it harder to meet their monthly household budget compared to $41 \%$ a year ago (+18 vs December 2021).
- Britons are increasingly divided over whether, in general, they support recent strikes around pay and conditions announced by a number of professional bodies:
- $46 \%$ generally strongly/slightly support the strikes (+4 vs November $2022^{2}$ )
- $43 \%$ generally strongly/slightly oppose the strikes (+4)
- $10 \%$ of Britons don't know whether they support or oppose the strikes $(-9)$
- When asked about strike action among people in specific professions:
- Britons were most likely to strongly/slightly support strike action among: Nurses (54\%), Ambulance workers (50\%) and Firefighters (48\%).
- They were most likely to strongly/slightly oppose strike action among: Driving test examiners (51\%), University staff (51\%), Railway workers (50\%) and Airport baggage handlers (50\%).

[^0]
## KANTAR PUBLIC

## More detailed analysis on themes:

1. Household-level economic situation

- The chart below shows that the portion of Britons finding it harder to meet their household budget has increased over the last year, reaching a high of 64\% in May 2022 and has remained relatively stable through the latter half of the year.
- Chart 1: Compared to a year ago, do you find it easier or harder to meet your monthly household budget? Would you say it is...?

- $71 \%$ think the British economy is doing worse than it was a year ago ( -6 vs November 2022). $23 \%$ think it is doing much the same (+5) but only $6 \%$ think it is doing better (+2).
- The chart below shows the portion of Britons that think the economy is doing worse than a year ago has increased over the last year from $44 \%$ in December 2021, while the proportion who think it is doing better has decreased from 16\% in December 2021.


## KANTAR PUBLIC

Chart 2: Compared to a year ago, do you think the British economy is doing...?


- Just under half of Britons (48\%) think that the British economy will be doing worse than it is now in a years' time (+2 Vs November 2022). 12\% think that it will be doing better than it is now (-2).
- The chart below shows the proportion of Britons who think the economy will be doing worse in a years' time increased from 28\% in December 2021, peaking at 55\% in August 20223. The portion of Britons that think the economy will be doing better than it is now has decreased from 23\% in December 2021.

[^1]
## KANTAR PUBLIC

Chart 3: Thinking about the year ahead, do you think the economy will be doing...?


- Just over two thirds of Britons (68\%) are very/fairly concerned that they will not be able to afford to keep their homes warm enough this winter (+7 vs January $2022^{4}$ ). A quarter of Britons (27\%) are not very or not at all concerned that they will not be able to afford to keep their homes warm enough this winter (-7 vs January 2022). Only 5\% said they did not know (-1).
- Over half (59\%) of Britons said they were finding it harder to meet their monthly household budget compared to a year ago (nc vs November 2022). This is $18 \%$ pts higher than in December 2021, when $41 \%$ of Britons said they were finding it harder.
- Around three quarters of Britons $(77 \%,+4$ vs November 2022) think the government is handling cost of living very/fairly poorly. $17 \%$ (nc) think the government has handled the crisis very/fairly well. $7 \%$ are not sure (-4).

[^2]
## KANTAR PUBLIC

## 2. Strikes

Britons are increasingly divided over whether, in general, they support recent strikes around pay and conditions announced by a number of professional bodies:

- $46 \%$ strongly/slightly support the strikes (+4 vs November)
- 71\% of 2019 Labour voters strongly/slightly support the strikes (-2).
- A majority of 18-24 year-olds support the strikes (57\%, +18), 54\% of those aged between $25-34$ years old ( +4 ) support the strikes.
- $43 \%$ strongly/slightly oppose the strikes (+4 vs November 2022)
- $71 \%$ of 2019 Conservative voters oppose the strikes (+9).
- Six in ten (60\%) of those aged 65+ oppose the strikes (+2). Nearly half ( $47 \%,+2$ of those aged 55-64 oppose the strikes.
- $10 \%$ of Britons don't know whether they support or oppose the strikes (-9 vs November 2022)

When asked about strike action among people in specific professions, the pubic remains divided.

- Britons were most likely to strongly/slightly support strike action among:
- Nurses (54\% support and $36 \%$ oppose)
- Ambulance workers (50\% support and $40 \%$ oppose)
- Firefighters (48\% support and $41 \%$ oppose)
- They were most likely to strongly/slightly oppose strike action among:
- Driving test examiners ( $51 \%$ oppose and $31 \%$ support)
- University staff (51\% oppose and $35 \%$ support)
- Railway workers ( $50 \%$ oppose and $40 \%$ support)
- Airport baggage handlers (50\% oppose and $37 \%$ support)
- Britons were more evenly divided over whether they support or oppose strike action among:
- Teachers: $45 \%$ of Britons strongly/slightly oppose teachers striking over pay and conditions. 44\% strongly/slightly support
- Doctors: 47\% of Britons strongly/slightly oppose doctors striking, 43\% of Britons strong/slightly support them.
- Postal workers: 46\% Britons strongly/slightly oppose postal workers striking, $42 \%$ of Britons strong/slightly support them.


## KANTAR PUBLIC

"It's perhaps not surprising that we see greater levels of public support for emergency front line workers, who we would all depend on in an acute crisis, than other day to day services where perceived importance or usage by the public may vary."
Craig Watkins, Kantar Public, UK CEO

## 3. Brexit

When asked how they would vote if a new referendum on EU membership was held:

- $37 \%$ of Britons said they would vote to apply to join the EU (+2 vs June $2022^{5}$ )
- $14 \%$ of those who voted to leave the EU in 2016 would now vote to apply to join the EU $(+5)$
- $32 \%$ of those that did not vote in the 2016 referendum say they would now vote to apply (+2)
- $27 \%$ said they would vote to stay out of the EU (-7 vs June 2022)
- $11 \%$ of those who voted to remain in the EU in 2016 would vote to stay out of the EU (-7)
- $8 \%$ of those that did not vote in the 2016 referendum say they would now vote to leave (-5)
- $20 \%$ said they would not vote (+2)
- $15 \%$ did not know (+3)

When asked whether it was right or wrong for Britain to vote to leave the EU in 2016:

- $35 \%$ of Britons say Britain was right to vote to leave the EU in 2016
- Three quarters ( $75 \%$ ) of those who voted to leave the EU in 2016 say Britain was right to do so.
- $9 \%$ of those who voted to remain in 2016, say Britain was right to vote to leave in 2016
- $45 \%$ of Britons say Britain was wrong to vote to leave the EU in 2016
- $82 \%$ of those who voted to remain in the EU in 2016, say Britain was wrong to vote to leave the EU
- $17 \%$ of those who voted to leave the EU in 2016, say Britain was wrong to vote to leave the EU
- $20 \%$ of Britons don't know where Britain was right or wrong to leave the EU in 2016

[^3]
## KANTAR PUBLIC

## 4. Voting intentions:

- Labour 46\% (+1 vs November 2022)
- Conservatives 29\% (-1)
- Liberal Democrats 9\% (+1)
- Green $5 \%(+1)$
- SNP 5\% (nc)
- Reform UK 4\% (-1)
- UKIP 2\% (nc)
- Plaid Cymru < $1 \%$ ( $n c$ )
- Other $1 \%(-1)$
-Ends-


## Methodological information

The survey data and further details on the methodological approach of the Britain Barometer will be published here on the morning of Thursday 15 December.

A total of 1,097 interviews were conducted online among adults living in Great Britain between the 8 and 12 December 2022. All interviews were conducted online using the Kantar Research Express. The Kantar Profiles online access panel was the main sample source.

The data was weighted to match population totals for age, gender, 2019 General Election voting patterns, 2016 EU referendum voting patterns, education, region, and likelihood to vote in the next General Election. Any use of this research must cite Kantar Public as the source.

## About Kantar Public:

Kantar Public is a world leading independent specialist research, evidence and advisory business providing services to government and the public realm, across all aspects of public policy.

With permanent fully staffed offices in 21 countries, our specialist consultants and researchers are supported by our unique global data ecosystem providing gold standard data. We combine expertise in human understanding with advanced technologies and data science, to provide the evidence and advisory services for successful decision-making in government and organisations working for the public realm. We share global best practice through local expertise. For more information, please visit www.kantarpublic.com

## KANTAR PUBLIC

## Polling Methodological Note - December 2022

A representative sample of 1,097 adults in Great Britain were interviewed between the $8^{\text {th }}$ and $12^{\text {th }}$ December 2022. All interviews were conducted online using the Kantar Research Express. The Kantar online access panel was the main sample source.

The data was weighted to match population totals for age, gender, 2019 General Election voting patterns, 2016 EU referendum voting patterns, education, region, and likelihood to vote in the next General Election. Further details on the weighting are given on page two.

## Voting intentions

The voting intention figures provided aim to show the current political opinion of the nation rather than to accurately predict the outcome of the next General Election.

As well as weighting the data, a Likelihood to Vote (LTV) Model has been used to estimate the voting probability of each respondent. These probabilities vary by stated likelihood of voting and whether reported voting in the 2019 general election. The probabilities themselves are based on those of respondents that participated in our polls immediately before and after the 2019 General Election.

## Past vote weighting

When weighting the data, Kantar seek to ensure that the sample is politically representative. One element of this is to use information provided by respondents about whether they voted for in the 2019 general election and - if so - which party they voted for. Where this information is missing, we impute it based on other information respondents have provided. In the past, we weighted our poll sample to match the election results exactly (including the correct number of non-voters in the general population).

We have re-analysed all the polls we have conducted since the last general election to identify how reports of voting behaviour have changed since December 2019. This study found a decline in the probability that a 2019 Conservative voter will now report having voted Conservative in that election. If the outcomes from this study are ignored when we weight our data, 2019 Conservative voters will be over-represented in the sample.
Consequently, we now incorporate the results from this study when constructing the target political profile we weight our sample to. We will update this profile regularly as more data is collected.

The political profile used for this poll is:

| No vote | $46 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Labour | $20 \%$ |


| Conservative | $23 \%$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| Liberal Democrats | $6 \%$ |
| SNP | $3 \%$ |
| Other | $3 \%$ |

## Uncertainty

All polls are subject to a wide range of potential sources of error. On the basis of the historical record of the polls at recent general elections, there is a 9 in 10 chance that the true value of a party's support lies within 4 points of the estimates provided by this poll, and a 2 in 3 chance that it lies within 2 points.

## Sampling variance

We have estimated the sampling variation in our voting intention estimates using the methodology proposed by Kuha and Sturgis $\left(2017^{1}\right)$. Bootstrap resampling was used to draw fifty sets of respondents from the achieved sample (in a way which matched the quota sampling design), each of these new samples was weighted and we have then used the distribution of estimates (from the resamples) to calculate margins of error (the range containing all but the two most extreme resample results).

- Conservative Party $=25.5 \%$ to $31.7 \%$
- Labour Party = 42.2\% to $48.7 \%$
- Labour lead over Conservatives $=11.7 \%$ pts to $22.3 \%$ pts

[^4]Kantar Public is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.
http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/

## Weighting

Weights have been applied to the sample to ensure that it is representative of the general public in Great Britain aged 18+. The sources for the population totals are provided in each table.

Gender* and age
Source: ONS Mid Year-2020 Population Estimates:

|  | Unweighted count | Weighted count |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Male 18-24 | 58 | 60 |
| Male 25-34 | 89 | 94 |
| Male 35-44 | 82 | 87 |
| Male 45-54 | 99 | 91 |
| Male 55-69 | 132 | 119 |
| Male 70+ | 67 | 85 |
| Female 18-24 | 55 | 56 |
| Female 25-34 | 94 | 92 |
| Female 35-44 | 97 | 89 |
| Female 45-54 | 99 | 94 |
| Female 55-69 | 159 | 124 |
| Female 70+ | 66 | 105 |

*Those reporting an "other" gender are randomly allocated to male or female.

## Region

Source: ONS Mid Year-2020 Population Estimates:

|  | Unweighted count | Weighted count |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| North East England | 54 | 46 |
| North West England | 121 | 124 |
| Yorkshire \& Humber | 93 | 93 |
| East Midlands | 99 | 82 |
| West Midlands | 110 | 99 |
| East of England | 119 | 105 |
| London | 123 | 148 |
| South East England | 146 | 154 |
| South West England | 95 | 97 |
| Wales | 54 | 54 |
| Scotland | 83 | 95 |

## Education by age

Source: Annual Population Survey (Jan 2020-Dec 2020)

|  | Unweighted count | Weighted count |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Aged 18-24 with a degree | 34 | 22 |
| Aged 25-44 with a degree | 186 | 163 |
| Aged 45-69 with a degree | 149 | 123 |
| Other | 728 | 789 |

Kantar Public is a member of the British Polling Council and abides by its rules.
http://www.britishpollingcouncil.org/

## Vote in the 2016 EU referendum*

Source: EU referendum \& ONS Mid Year-2020 Population Estimates

|  | Unweighted percentage | Weighted percentage |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Remain | $39 \%$ | $28 \%$ |
| Leave | $38 \%$ | $30 \%$ |
| Did not vote | $23 \%$ | $42 \%$ |

*An imputed response is given for those that did not say who they voted for in the referendum.
Those that were too young to vote in the referendum were allocated to "No vote" for the purpose of weighting.

## Vote in the 2019 General Election*

Source: General Election (adjusted to account for how reports of voting behaviour have changed since December 2019) \& ONS Mid Year-2020 Population Estimates

|  | Unweighted percentage | Weighted percentage |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| No vote | $21 \%$ | $46 \%$ |
| Labour | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ |
| Conservative | $33 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Liberal Democrats | $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ |
| SNP/Plaid Cyrmu | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Other | $6 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

*An imputed response is given for those that prefer not to say who they voted for in the 2019 General Election. Those that were too young to vote in the 2019 General Election were allocated to "No vote" for the purpose of weighting.

## Likelihood to Vote in General Election

We have estimated the likelihood that each respondent will vote in the next General Election. This value is based on respondents' stated intention to vote and whether they voted in the last general election. The expected population turnout has been included as a population total in the weighting matrix. This turnout has been estimated based on the relationship between sample and population turnout rates in the 2017 general election.

|  | Unweighted percentage | Weighted percentage |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Estimated Voting Age <br> Population turnout if <br> General Election were to be <br> held tomorrow | $81 \%$ | $58 \%$ |

The model was developed using data from respondents that participated in Kantar polls immediately prior to the 2019 general election and immediately after the election.

## Further details

Please contact Richard Crawshaw Richard.Crawshaw@Kantar.com for further details on the methodology used in this polling.

Gelikely.If the UK General Election were to be held tomorrow, do you think you would...

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 365 | 217 | 148 | 6 | 26 | 30 | 67 | 68 | 169 | 146 | 109 | 36 | 37 | 29 |
| Definitely vote (4) | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | 5\% | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{17}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 66\% } \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | 63\% M | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 62\% } \\ & \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 6\% |
| Probably vote (3) | 226 | 124 | 100 | 35 | 50 | 39 | 32 | 33 | 36 | 39 | 58 | 13 | 10 | 93 |
|  | 21\% | 23\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 18\% | 18\% | 14\% | 17\% | 28\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | 20\% |
| Probably not vote (2) | 188 | 73 | 114 | 47 | 43 | 26 | 31 | 18 | 22 | 20 | 33 | 6 | 14 | 108 |
|  | 17\% | 14\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { DEFGH*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | * | * | 9\% | 9\% | 16\% | 10\% | * | $\begin{gathered} \text { 24\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Definitely not vote (1) | 288 | 104 | 177 | 18 | 62 | 71 | 52 | 55 | 29 | 26 | 7 | 3 | 7 | 215 |
|  | 26\% | 20\% | 32\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \mathrm{CH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \mathrm{CH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $28 \%$ | $31 \%$ $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 11\% | $11 \%$ $J$ | 3\% | 5\% | 10\% | $47 \%$ |
| Or would you prefer not to say? | 31 | 12 | 20 | 9 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 7 | 13 |
|  | 3\% | 2\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | - | - | - | * | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 9\% } \\ & \text { IJ* } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% |
| NET : Definitely/probably vote | 590 | 341 | 248 | 42 | 76 | 69 | 99 | 101 | 204 | 185 | 168 | 50 | 47 | 122 |
|  | 54\% | $\begin{gathered} 64 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | 40\% | 39\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & C E^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80 \% \\ & \text { CDEFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 80 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 81 \% \\ \text { LM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \% \\ & \text { LM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 62 \% \\ & \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 27\% |
| NET : Definitely/probably not vote | 475 | 177 | 291 | 65 | 106 | 97 | 84 | 73 | 51 | 46 | 39 | 9 | 22 | 322 |
|  | 43\% | 33\% | $52 \%$ | $56 \%$ | 57\% | $55 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $41 \%$ | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 15\% | 29\% | $71 \%$ |
| Mean score | 2.63 | 2.88 | 2.41 | 2.28 | 2.21 | 2.17 | 2.62 | 2.66 | 3.35 | 3.32 | 3.31 | 3.41 | 3.12 | 1.86 |
|  |  | B |  | * | * | * | DE* | DE* | CDEFG | M | M | M* | M* |  |
| Standard Deviation | 1.208 | 1.161 | 1.203 | 0.817 | 1.071 | 1.166 | 1.244 | 1.282 | 1.041 | 1.033 | 0.85 | 0.884 | 1.085 | 0.966 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.017 | 0.002 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Gelikely.If the UK General Election were to be held tomorrow, do you think you would...

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 365 | 150 | 169 | 44 |
| Definitely vote (4) | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
|  | 226 | 68 | 84 | 69 |
| Probably vote (3) | 21\% | 21\% | 25\% | 17\% |
|  | 188 | 41 | 41 | 96 |
| Probably not vote (2) | 17\% | 13\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 288 | 64 | 34 | 184 |
| Definitely not vote (1) | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $45 \%$ |
|  | 31 | 5 | 7 | 13 |
| Or would you prefer not to say? | 3\% | 1\% | 2\% | 3\% |
|  | 590 | 218 | 254 | 113 |
| NET : Definitely/probably vote | 54\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 67\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 76 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 28\% |
|  | 475 | 105 | 75 | 280 |
| NET : Definitely/probably not vote | 43\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |
| Mean score | 2.63 | 2.94 | 3.19 | 1.93 |
|  |  | P | NP |  |
| Standard Deviation | 1.208 | 1.176 | 1.01 | 1.044 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

finalvotingintention. Voting intention for next General Election

Base: All adults in GB 18+ excluding those who plan not to vote \& those who refuse to say who they will vote for - weighted by likelihood of turning out in the General Election

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 897 | 459 | 437 | 94 | 143 | 139 | 169 | 156 | 196 | 315 | 284 | 74 | 102 | 111 |
| Weighted Base | 516 | 298 | 217 | 42 | 65 | 58 | 93 | 78 | 181 | 169 | 162 | 42 | 54 | 81 |
|  | 237 | 138 | 99 | 22 | 36 | 39 | 55 | 30 | 55 | 25 | 139 | 18 | 10 | 41 |
| Labour | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & G H^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { GH } \end{gathered}$ | 39\% | 30\% | 15\% | 86\% <br> IKLM | 42\% | 19\% | $51 \%$ |
|  | 150 | 87 | 63 | 5 | 17 | 11 | 17 | 25 | 74 | 116 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 21 |
| Conservative | 29\% | 29\% | 29\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | 19\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { CF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{gathered}$ | 68\% JKLM | 4\% | 9\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { JKL* } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 44 | 26 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 19 | 9 | 9 | 18 | 4 | 4 |
| Liberal Democrats | 9\% | 9\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { DEFGH* } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{7 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{5}{*}$ | 4\% | 6\% | 11\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { IJLM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 5\% |
|  | 24 | 9 | 15 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 3 | 1 | - | 5 | 1 | 8 | 10 |
| Green | 5\% | 3\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 10 \% \\ H \end{gathered}$ | 3\% | 1\% | * | 3\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{IJ} \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{IJ} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 24 | 15 | 9 | - | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 12 | - | - | - | 24 | - |
| SNP | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% | $\stackrel{1 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | $\stackrel{3 \%}{*}$ | 2\% | 8\% | 6\% | - | - | * | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 45\% } \\ & \text { IJKM } \end{aligned}$ | * |
|  | 20 | 17 | 3 | - | - | - | 4 | 6 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Reform UK | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | * | * | * | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \text { DE } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 8\% J | 1\% | 1\% | 2\% | 4\% |
|  | 11 | 2 | 9 | - | 1 | - | - | 2 | 7 | 5 | - | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| UKIP | 2\% | 1\% | $4 \%$ | - | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | - | * | 2\% | 4\% | 3\% | - | 2\% | 4\% | 2\% |
|  | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |  | - | - | - | 2 |  | - | - | 2 | - |
| Plaid Cymru | * | * | * | - | - | * | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 3\% | - |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | * |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * |
|  | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | 2\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | - | 2\% | - |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | * |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

finalvotingintention. Voting intention for next General Election

Base: All adults in GB 18+ excluding those who plan not to vote \& those who refuse to say who they will vote for - weighted by likelihood of turning out in the General Election

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 897 | 374 | 402 | 109 |
| Weighted Base | 516 | 193 | 227 | 90 |
| Labour | 237 | 55 | 128 | 51 |
|  | 46\% | 28\% | 57\% | $57 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Conservative | 150$29 \%$ | 82 | 47$21 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \\ 22 \% \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | 43\% |  |  |
|  |  | OP |  |  |
| Liberal Democrats | 9\% | 15 | 22$10 \%$ | 6$6 \%$$*$ |
|  |  | 8\% |  |  |
| Green | 24 | 3$2 \%$ | 9$4 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 12 \% \\ \mathrm{NO}^{*} \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| SNP | 24$5 \%$ | 7$4 \%$ | 16$7 \%$ | - |
|  |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  | P | * |
| Reform UK | 20$4 \%$ | 18 | 2$1 \%$ | 1$1 \%$ |
|  |  | 9\% |  |  |
|  |  | OP |  |  |
| UKIP | 11$2 \%$ | 9 | - | 11\%$*$ |
|  |  | 5\% |  |  |
|  |  | 0 |  |  |
| Plaid Cymru | 2 | 1 | ${ }^{1}$ | - |
|  |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  | * |
| Other | 5$1 \%$ | 3$1 \%$ | 2$1 \%$ | - |
|  |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  | * |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

finalvotingintention. Voting intention for next General Election

Base: All adults in GB 18+ excluding those who plan not to vote \& those who refuse to say who they will vote for

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | $J$ | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 897 | 459 | 437 | 94 | 143 | 139 | 169 | 156 | 196 | 315 | 284 | 74 | 102 | 111 |
| Weighted Base | 655 | 367 | 287 | 79 | 90 | 81 | 113 | 93 | 199 | 185 | 186 | 47 | 66 | 162 |
|  | 302 | 171 | 131 | 39 | 50 | 52 | 64 | 36 | 61 | 29 | 156 | 20 | 14 | 77 |
| Labour | 46\% | 46\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $55 \%$ $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 57 \% \\ & \text { GH }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{39}{*}$ | 31\% | 16\% | 84\% <br> IKLM | $42 \%$ | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { IL* }^{*} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 184 | 105 | 79 | 10 | 26 | 15 | 23 | 29 | 81 | 123 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 46 |
| Conservative | 28\% | 29\% | 28\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{29 \%}{*}$ | 19\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & \text { CEF } \end{aligned}$ | 67\% JKLM | 4\% | 10\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 29\% } \\ & \text { JKL* } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 60 | 36 | 24 | 20 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 21 | 10 | 13 | 19 | 9 | 8 |
| Liberal Democrats | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { DEFGH*} \end{gathered}$ | $7 \%$ $*$ | $\stackrel{4 \%}{*}$ | 3\% | 5\% | 11\% | 6\% | 7\% | $40 \%$ IJLM* | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | 5\% |
|  | 38 | 13 | 24 | 9 | 3 | 9 | 12 | 4 | 1 | - | 7 | 1 | 9 | 21 |
| Green | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{H}^{*}}{12 \%}$ | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 1\% | * | 4\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{IJ} \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ I J^{*} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 26 | 16 | 10 | - | 2 | 2 | 3 | 7 | 12 | - | - | - | 25 | - |
| SNP | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | * | 2\% | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | 7\% | 6\% | - | - | * | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { IJKM } \end{gathered}$ | * |
|  | 24 | 20 | 4 | - | - | - | 5 | 7 | 12 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| Reform UK | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 5 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% | * | * | * | 5\% | 7\% | 6\% | $8 \%$ J | 1\% | 1\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | 15 | 2 | 13 | - | 2 | - | 1 | 5 | 8 | 6 | - | 1 | 3 | 5 |
| UKIP |  | 1\% | 5\% | - | 2\% | - | * | 5\% | 4\% | 3\% | - | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | \% | * | * | , |  | J |  | , | , | \% |
|  | 2 | 1 | 1 |  |  | - |  | - | 2 |  | - | - | 2 | - |
| Plaid Cymru | * | * | * |  | - | * | - | - | 1\% | - | - | - | 3\% | - |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | * |
|  | 5 | 4 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1 | - |
| Other | 1\% | 1\% | * | * | 1\% | - | 2\% | 2\% | * | 1\% | 1\% | - | 1\% | - |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | * |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

finalvotingintention. Voting intention for next General Election

Base: All adults in GB 18+ excluding those who plan not to vote \& those who refuse to say who they will vote for

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 897 | 374 | 402 | 109 |
| Weighted Base | 655 | 227 | 265 | 151 |
| Labour | 302 | 63 | 152 | 83 |
|  | 46\% | 28\% | 57\% | 54\% |
|  |  |  | N | $\mathrm{N}^{*}$ |
| Conservative | 184 | 94 | 53 | 37 |
|  | 28\% | 42\% | 20\% | 24\% |
|  |  | OP |  |  |
| Liberal Democrats | 60 | 18 | 26 | 12$8 \%$ |
|  | 9\% | 8\% | 10\% |  |
| Green | 38$6 \%$ | 6$3 \%$ | 13$5 \%$ | 17 |
|  |  |  |  | 11\% |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{N}^{*}$ |
| SNP | 26 | 7 | 16 | - |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | - |
|  |  |  | P | * |
| Reform UK | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \\ & 4 \% \end{aligned}$ | 21 | 2 | 1\% |
|  |  | 9\% |  |  |
|  |  | OP |  |  |
| UKIP | 15$2 \%$ | 14 | - | $\begin{gathered} 1 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | 6\% |  |  |
|  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  |  |
| Plaid Cymru | ${ }^{2}$ | * | ${ }_{*}$ | - |
|  |  |  |  | - |
|  |  |  |  | * |
| Other | 5 | 3 | 2 | - |
|  | 1\% | 1\% | 1\% | - |
|  |  |  |  | * |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Vote2019.The last General Election was held on 12th December 2019. Did you manage to vote in that General Election?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| No, did not vote | 457 | 182 | 269 | 56 | 116 | 103 | 70 | 71 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 457 |
|  | 42\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 62\% } \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{H^{*}}{40 \%}$ | 16\% | - | - | * | * | 100\% IJKL |
| Yes, Conservative | 231 | 123 | 105 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 39 | 49 | 110 | 231 | - | - | - | - |
|  | 21\% | 23\% | 19\% | 4\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | - |  | * | - |
| Yes, Labour | 207 | 119 | 88 | 25$21 \%$$*$ | 29 | 31 | 52 | 18 | 53 | - | 207 | - | - | - |
|  | 19\% | 23\% | 16\% |  | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $10 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { G } \end{gathered}$ | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100\% } \\ & \text { IKLM } \end{aligned}$ | * | * | - |
| Yes, Liberal Democrat | 59 | 32 | 27 | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 6 \% \\ * \end{gathered}$ | 4 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 26 | - | - |  | - | - |
|  | 5\% | 6\% | 5\% |  | 2\% | 2\% | $5 \%$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 10\% } \\ \text { DE } \end{gathered}$ | - | - | $100 \%$ <br> ${ }^{\mathrm{JJLM}}{ }^{*}$ | * | - |
| Yes, SNP - Scottish National Party | 41 | 22 | 19 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 7 | 15 | - | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 41 \\ 55 \% \\ \text { IJKM } \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 6\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | * | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | 4\% | 6\% | - | - |  |  | - |
| Yes, Green Party | 15 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 2 | - | 6 | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 15 \\ 20 \% \\ \text { IJKM } \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% | $\stackrel{4 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | * | 3\% | 1\% | * | - | - |  |  | - |
| Yes, Brexit Party | 13 | 10 | 3 | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 2 \% \\ * \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | * | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 2 \% \end{gathered}$ | 3$1 \%$ | - | - |  | $\begin{gathered} 13 \\ 18 \% \\ \text { IJKM } \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | 1\% | 2\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes, Plaid Cymru | 3 | 2 | 1 | * | * | * | *$*$ | * | 2$1 \%$ | - | - |  | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 4 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other party or individual | 3 | * | ${ }^{2}$ | - | , |  | * | *$*$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 1 \% \end{gathered}$ | - | - |  | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prefer not to answer | 68 | 30 | 39 | 8 | 12 | 23 | 2 |  | 4 | - | - | - | - | - |
|  | 6\% | 6\% | 7\% | 7\% | $6 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 13 \% \\ & \mathrm{FH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $1 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \mathrm{FH}^{*} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | - | - | - | - | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | * | * |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Vote2019.The last General Election was held on 12th December 2019. Did you manage to vote in that General Election?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
| No, did not vote | 457$42 \%$ | 87 | 61 | 303 |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 75 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
| Yes, Conservative | 231 | 148 | 70 | 13 |
|  | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 3\% |
| Yes, Labour | 207 | 42 | 129 | 30 |
|  | 19\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 7\% |
| Yes, Liberal Democrat | 59 | 11 | 35 | 13 |
|  | 5\% | 3\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% |
| Yes, SNP - Scottish National Party | 41 | 12 | 20 | 6 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 1\% |
| Yes, Green Party | 15 | ${ }^{1}$ | 6 | 8 |
|  | 1\% |  | 2\% | 2\% |
| Yes, Brexit Party | 1\% | 2\% | 5$1 \%$ | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Yes, Plaid Cymru | 3 | $\stackrel{1}{*}$ | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Other party or individual | 3 | 2$1 \%$ | * | - |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Prefer not to answer | 68 | 17$5 \%$ | 9$3 \%$ | 33$8 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Euref.On 23rd June 2016 a referendum was held on the UK's membership of the European Union. How did you vote in this referendum?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Leave | 328 | 166 | 158 | 7 | 33 | 26 | 58 | 78 | 126 | 148 | 42 | 11 | 23 | 87 |
|  | 30\% | 31\% | 28\% | $\stackrel{6 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & C E^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $64 \%$ <br> JKLM | 20\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{31 \%}{*}$ | 19\% |
| Remain | 335 | 196 | 136 | 33 | 51 | 37 | 54 | 57 | 104 | 70 | 129 | 35 | 32 | 61 |
|  | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{*}$ | 27\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{\text { 29\% }}{*}$ | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ E \end{gathered}$ | $30 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 62\% } \\ & \text { ILM } \end{aligned}$ | $59 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 13\% |
| Did not vote | 407 | 160 | 246 | 65 | 97 | 110 | 68 | 41 | 25 | 13 | 30 | 13 | 15 | 303 |
|  | 37\% | 30\% | 44\% | 56\% | 52\% | 63\% | 37\% | 23\% | 10\% | 6\% | 14\% | 22\% | 20\% | 66\% |
|  |  |  | A | FGH* | GH* | FGH* | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ |  |  | 1 | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | IJKL |
| Don't know | 27 | 8 | 19 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | - | - | 7 | - | 5 | 6 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | 2\% | * | - | 3\% | - | 7\% | 1\% |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * | * | * | * |  |  | 1 | * | $1 \mathrm{M}^{*}$ |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Euref.On 23rd June 2016 a referendum was held on the UK's membership of the European Union. How did you vote in this referendum?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 328 | 328 | - | - |
| Leave | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | - | - |
|  | 335 | - | 335 | - |
| Remain | 31\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | 407 | - | - | 407 |
| Did not vote | 37\% | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 27 | - | - | - |
| Don't know | 2\% | - | - | - |

NewEUref.If a new referendum was held on EU membership, how would you vote?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Conservativ } \\ \text { es } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 301 | 167 | 130 | 13 | 26 | 22 | 53 | 71 | 115 | 149 | 34 | 10 | 14 | 80 |
| Stay out of the EU | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 11\% | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $65 \%$ JKLM | 17\% | $\stackrel{17}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | 18\% |
|  | 406 | 216 | 187 | 48 | 77 | 80 | 68 | 56 | 78 | 48 | 126 | 36 | 42 | 139 |
| Apply to join the EU | 37\% | 41\% | 33\% | $\stackrel{41 \%}{*}$ | 41\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | $\stackrel{31 \%}{*}$ | 30\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 61 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 30\% |
|  | 223 | 93 | 131 | 34 | 58 | 43 | 36 | 30 | 23 | 13 | 23 | 9 | 8 | 160 |
| Would not vote | 20\% | 18\% | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | * ${ }_{*}$ | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 15\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { IJKL } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 166 | 54 | 111 | 22 | 26 | 31 | 27 | 21 | 39 | 21 | 24 | 4 | 11 | 78 |
| Don't know | 15\% | 10\% | $20 \%$ | 19\% | 14\% | 17\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 15\% | 9\% | 12\% | 7\% | 15\% | 17\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

NewEUref.If a new referendum was held on EU membership, how would you vote?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
| Stay out of the EU | 301 | 227 | 36 | 33 |
|  | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 69\% } \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 8\% |
| Apply to join the EU | 406 | 47 | 227 | 129$32 \%$ |
|  | 37\% | 14\% | 68\% |  |
|  |  |  | NP | N |
| Would not vote | 223 | 21 | 26 | 173 |
|  | 20\% | 6\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 166 | 33 | 46 | 71 |
|  | 15\% | 10\% | 14\% | 17\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

EURefRightWrong.Thinking about the 2016 EU referendum, do you think Britain was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 383 | 209 | 167 | 14 | 68 | 27 | 64 | 90 | 120 | 153 | 38 | 10 | 23 | 149 |
| Britain was right to vote to leave the EU | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 30\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & C E^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & C E^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \text { CEF }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $47 \%$ CE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 66\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 18\% | 17\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 494 | 243 | 251 | 67 | 74 | 97 | 80 | 66 | 109 | 57 | 152 | 40 | 47 | 176 |
| Britain was wrong to vote to leave the EU | 45\% | 46\% | 45\% | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { DG* }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 40\% | 55\% $\mathrm{G}^{*}$ | $\stackrel{43 \%}{*}$ | 37\% | 43\% | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 73 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 67 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 63\% } \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 220 | 78 | 141 | 35 | 45 | 52 | 41 | 22 | 26 | 21 | 18 | 9 | 5 | 131 |
| Don't know | 20\% | 15\% | 25\% | 30\% | 24\% | 29\% | 22\% | 12\% | 10\% | 9\% | 9\% | 15\% | 7\% | 29\% |
|  |  |  | A | GH* | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{GH}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  | IJL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

EURefRightWrong.Thinking about the 2016 EU referendum, do you think Britain was right or wrong to vote to leave the EU?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
| Britain was right to vote to leave the EU | 383 | 248 | 31 | 101 |
|  | 35\% | 75\% | 9\% | 25\% |
|  |  | OP |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| Britain was wrong to vote to leave the EU | 45\% | 55 | 273 | 160 |
|  |  | 17\% | 82\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  | NP | N |
| Don't know | 220 | 25 | 31 | 145 |
|  | 20\% | 8\% | 9\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

PublicPriorityIndex2. Which of the following do you think are the three most important priorities for the UK government to tackle to improve public life in the UK.

Base: All adults GB 18+

\begin{tabular}{|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline \& \& \multicolumn{2}{|c|}{GENDER} \& \multicolumn{6}{|c|}{Age} \& \multicolumn{5}{|c|}{GE Vote 2019} \\
\hline \& Total \& Male \& Female \& 18-24 \& 25-34 \& 35-44 \& 45-54 \& 55-64 \& \(65+\) \& \begin{tabular}{l}
Conservativ \\
es
\end{tabular} \& Labour \& Lib Dems \& Other \& No vote \\
\hline \& \& A \& B \& C \& D \& E \& F \& G \& H \& 1 \& J \& K \& L \& M \\
\hline Unweighted Base \& 1097 \& 525 \& 569 \& 113 \& 183 \& 179 \& 198 \& 196 \& 228 \& 348 \& 302 \& 86 \& 109 \& 203 \\
\hline Weighted Base \& 1097 \& 530 \& 559 \& 116 \& 187 \& 176 \& 185 \& 178 \& 255 \& 231 \& 207 \& 59 \& 75 \& 457 \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Growing the UK's economy} \& 269 \& 147 \& 122 \& 14 \& 48 \& 45 \& 42 \& 40 \& 80 \& 88 \& 50 \& 14 \& 9 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
97 \\
21 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \\
\hline \& 25\% \& 28\% \& 22\% \& \(\stackrel{12 \%}{*}\) \& \(\stackrel{26 \%}{*}\) \& \(\underset{*}{26 \%}\) \& \(\stackrel{23 \%}{*}\) \& \(\stackrel{22 \%}{*}\) \& \(31 \%\)
\(C\) \& 38\%
JLM \& 24\% \& \(\stackrel{24 \%}{*}\) \& \(\underset{*}{12 \%}\) \& \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Reducing crime} \& 121 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
64 \\
12 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
56 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
14 \\
12 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{35
\(19 \%\)
\(\mathrm{H}^{*}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{15} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{12\%} \& 16 \& 20 \& 25 \& 17 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5
\(9 \%\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5
\(6 \%\)
\(*\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{67
\(15 \%\)} \\
\hline \& 11\% \& \& \& \& \& \& \& 9\% \& 8\% \& 11\% \& 8\% \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Investing more in NHS capacity} \& 397 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{183
\(35 \%\)} \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\(\stackrel{\text { 25 }}{\text { 21\% }}\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
52 \\
28 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
69 \\
39 \% \\
C^{*}
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
62 \\
33 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
65 \\
36 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& 124 \& \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
94 \\
45 \% \\
\text { IM }
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
24 \\
42 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
23 \\
31 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
149 \\
33 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \\
\hline \& 36\% \& \& 212 \& \& \& \& \& \& 49\% \& 34\% \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Investing more in social care for the elderly} \& 109 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
54 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
55 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
5 \\
4 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 17 \\
\& 9 \%
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 11 \\
\& 6 \%
\end{aligned}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
18 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
19 \\
11 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& 39 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
31 \\
13 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
20 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
11 \\
19 \% \\
\mathrm{M}^{*}
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
10 \\
13 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{aligned}
\& 30 \\
\& 7 \%
\end{aligned}
\]} \\
\hline \& 10\% \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \(15 \%\)
c \& \& \& \& \& \\
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Reducing the national debt} \& 140 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
68 \\
13 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
72 \\
13 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
11 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18
\(10 \%\)
\(*\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{19
\(11 \%\)
\(*\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{32
\(18 \%\)
\(*\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{27
\(15 \%\)
\(*\)} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
32 \\
13 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
46 \\
20 \% \\
J
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
22 \\
11 \%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
\begin{gathered}
6 \\
10 \% \\
\%
\end{gathered}
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7
9

$*$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{58
$13 \%$} <br>
\hline \& 13\% \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Investing more in education} \& 63 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{33} \& 30 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9
$8 \%$
$*$} \& 16 \& 10 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6
$3 \%$
$*$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{13
$7 \%$
$*$} \& 9 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7
$3 \%$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{17
$8 \%$
1} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{4
$7 \%$
$*$
7} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{5
$6 \%$
$*$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{21
$5 \%$} <br>
\hline \& 6\% \& \& 5\% \& \& $\stackrel{\text { 9\% }}{ }$ \& 6\% \& \& \& 4\% \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Stricter border controls to reduce immigration} \& 229 \& 100 \& 129 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{9\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{6\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{33
19\%
$\mathrm{D}^{*}$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{47
$25 \%$

CD*} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
61 \\
34 \% \\
\text { CDE }^{*}
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{68

$26 \%$
CD} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{93
$40 \%$
JKLM} \& \multirow[b]{2}{*}{7\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7
$13 \%$

$*$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
12 \\
16 \%
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{88

$19 \%$
$J$} <br>
\hline \& 21\% \& 19\% \& 23\% \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[t]{2}{*}{Reducing income inequality between the richest and the poorest} \& 160 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{88

$17 \%$} \& 72 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
$$
\begin{gathered}
13 \\
11 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
21 \\
11 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
30 \\
17 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
31 \\
17 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
39 \\
22 \% \\
\mathrm{H}^{*}
\end{gathered}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{10\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{18

$8 \%$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[
$$
\begin{gathered}
48 \\
23 \% \\
\text { I }
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
6 \\
10 \%
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
12 \\
17 \%
\end{gathered}
$$
\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{69

$15 \%$} <br>
\hline \& 15\% \& \& 13\% \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline \multirow[b]{2}{*}{Reducing unemployment} \& 68 \& 33 \& 32 \& 18 \& 20 \& 11 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{11
$6 \%$

$*$} \& 4 \& 4 \& 9 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
3 \\
4 \%
\end{gathered}
$$} \& 4 \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7\%} <br>

\hline \& 6\% \& 6\% \& 6\% \& $$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { 15\% } \\
& \text { GH* }
\end{aligned}
$$ \& \[

$$
\begin{gathered}
11 \% \\
H^{*}
\end{gathered}
$$

\] \& \[

6 \%

\] \& \& 2\% \& 1\% \& 4\% \& \& \& \[

6 \%
\] \& <br>

\hline \multirow{3}{*}{Affordable housing} \& 185 \& \& \& 31 \& 41 \& \& \& \& 44 \& 26 \& \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
14 \\
19 \% \\
*
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{3}{*}{89

$20 \%$} <br>

\hline \& 17\% \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{$$
\begin{gathered}
27 \% \\
\mathrm{G}^{*}
\end{gathered}
$$} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { 22\% } \\
\mathrm{G}^{*}
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

13 \%

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
18 \% \\
\mathrm{G}^{*} \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{7\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
17 \% \\
\mathrm{G} \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$

\]} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{11\%} \& \multirow[t]{2}{*}{\[

$$
\begin{gathered}
41 \\
20 \% \\
1 \\
\hline
\end{gathered}
$$
\]} \& \& \& <br>

\hline \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& \& <br>
\hline
\end{tabular}

Table continues

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

PublicPriorityIndex2. Which of the following do you think are the three most important priorities for the UK government to tackle to improve public life in the UK.

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ es <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 164 | 78 | 85 | 9 | 16 | 18 | 26 | 35 | 61 | 31 | 34 | 18 | 12 | 61 |
| Tackling climate change and protecting the environment | 15\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | 8\% | $\stackrel{10 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \text { CDE } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & 1 \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $16 \%$ | 13\% |
| Reducing the cost of living for households | 501 | 199 | 302 | 40 | 60 | 107 | 87 | 93 | 113 | 93 | 81 | 23 | 35 | 246 |
|  | 46\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{34}{*}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \% \\ & \text { CDH* } \end{aligned}$ | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 52\% } \\ \mathrm{D}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 44\% | 40\% | 39\% | 38\% | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 54 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ |
| Investing in defence/the armed forces | 65 | 42 | 23 | 12 | 11 | 4 | 11 | 7 | 19 | 26 | 16 | 4 | 4 | 12 |
|  | 6\% | 8\% | 4\% | $10 \%$ | $\stackrel{\text { 6\% }}{*}$ | 2\% | 6\% | $4 \%$ | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{M} \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $5 \%$ | 3\% |
| Ensuring there won't be energy (gas/electricity) shortages in the winter | 310 | 28\% | 157 | 15 | 35 | 52 | 44 | 60 | 103 | 85 | 48 | 18 | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & 123 \\ & 27 \% \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 28\% |  | 28\% | 13\% | $19 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $24 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & C D^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \\ & 37 \% \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | $30 \%$ |  |  |
| None of these | 12 | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 2 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | $-$ | $\begin{gathered} 2 \\ 2 \% \end{gathered}$ | 8$4 \%$$*$ | 1\% | * | * | - | - | 2 |  | * | 10 |
|  | 1\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | - | - |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 55 | 5\% | 30 | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 8 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \\ & 7 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 5 \% \end{aligned}$ | $4 \%$ | 3 | 3 | 7$4 \%$ |  | * | $\begin{gathered} 29 \\ 6 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 5\% |  | 5\% |  |  |  |  |  | 1\% | 1\% |  |  |  |  |
| Prefer not to answer | 24 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 10 | 4 | 6 | - | - | - | 4 | - | 4 | 13 |
|  | 2\% | 2\% | 3\% | $4 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 5 \% \\ & \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 2\% | $3 \%$ | * | - | - | 2\% | * | $\underset{\text { 5\% }}{\text { + }}$ | 3\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

PublicPrioritylndex2. Which of the following do you think are the three most important priorities for the UK government to tackle to improve public life in the UK.

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 269 | 87 | 89 | 89 |
| Growing the UK's economy | 25\% | 27\% | 27\% | 22\% |
|  | 121 | 36 | 23 | 55 |
| Reducing crime | 11\% | 11\% | 7\% | 14\% |
|  | 397 | 131 | 138 | 121 |
| Investing more in NHS capacity | 36\% | 40\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% |
|  | 109 | 39 | 49 | 18 |
| Investing more in social care for the elderly | 10\% | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% |
|  | 140 | 43 | 40 | 54 |
| Reducing the national debt | 13\% | 13\% | 12\% | 13\% |
|  | 63 | 14 | 23 | 24 |
| Investing more in education | 6\% | 4\% | 7\% | 6\% |
|  | 229 | 118 | 37 | 72 |
| Stricter border controls to reduce immigration | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 18\% |
|  | 160 | 48 | 68 | 43 |
| Reducing income inequality between the richest and the poorest | 15\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
|  | 68 | 11 | 24 | 31 |
| Reducing unemployment | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  | 185 | 66 | 53 | 65 |
| Affordable housing | 17\% | 20\% | 16\% | 16\% |

Table continues

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

PublicPriorityIndex2. Which of the following do you think are the three most important priorities for the UK government to tackle to improve public life in the UK.

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | $\bigcirc$ | P |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 164 | 46 | 69 | 49 |
| Tackling climate change and protecting the environment | 15\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 12\% |
|  | 501 | 141 | 145 | 205 |
| Reducing the cost of living for households | 46\% | 43\% | 43\% | 50\% |
|  | 65 | 21 | 20 | 21 |
| Investing in defence/the armed forces | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% |
|  | 310 | 110 | 89 | 104 |
| Ensuring there won't be energy (gas/electricity) shortages in the winter | 28\% | $34 \%$ | 27\% | 26\% |
|  | 12 | - | - | 12 |
| None of these | 1\% | - | * | 3\% |
|  | 55 | 4 | 6 | 40 |
| Don't know | 5\% | 1\% | 2\% | 10\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |
|  | 24 |  | 8 | 8 |
| Prefer not to answer | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% | 2\% |

JobSecurity.Do you feel that your current job is...?

Base: All adults GB 18+ working full/part time

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Conservativ } \\ \text { es } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 685 | 352 | 333 | 76 | 154 | 149 | 148 | 123 | 35 | 189 | 210 | 52 | 73 | 131 |
| Weighted Base | 649 | 352 | 297 | 76 | 145 | 146 | 115 | 127 | 41 | 104 | 130 | 31 | 41 | 296 |
|  | 95 | 47 | 48 | 15 | 34 | 26 | 9 | 10 | 1 | 11 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 55 |
| More secure than it was 12 months ago | 15\% | 13\% | 16\% | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \mathrm{FG}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{*}{17 \%}$ | 8\% | 8\% | 4\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | * ${ }_{*}$ | 19\% |
|  | 201 | 123 | 77 | 28 | 43 | 32 | 47 | 46 | 5 | 37 | 56 | 10 | 9 | 70 |
| Less secure than it was 12 months ago | 31\% | 35\% | 26\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | 30\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{E}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | 12\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | *** | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | 24\% |
|  | 293 | 144 | 149 | 26 | 49 | 70 | 52 | 63 | 33 | 52 | 54 | 14 | 24 | 143 |
| Much the same as it was 12 months ago | 45\% | 41\% | 50\% | $\stackrel{34}{*}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | * | * ${ }_{*}^{\text {\% }}$ | 50\% | 81\% | 51\% | 41\% | 46\% | 58\% | 48\% |
|  | 61 | 39 | 22 | 7 | 19 | 18 | 7 | 7 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 28 |
| Don't know | 9\% | 11\% | 7\% | 10\% | 13\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 9\% | 10\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

JobSecurity.Do you feel that your current job is...?

Base: All adults GB 18+ working full/part time

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 685 | 249 | 293 | 130 |
| Weighted Base | 649 | 163 | 189 | 278 |
|  | 95 | 20 | 24 | 48 |
| More secure than it was 12 months ago | 15\% | 12\% | 13\% | 17\% |
|  | 201 | 51 | 79 | 67 |
| Less secure than it was 12 months ago | 31\% | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ |
|  | 293 | 82 | 78 | 127 |
| Much the same as it was 12 months ago | 45\% | 50\% | 41\% | 46\% |
| Don't know | 61 | 10 | 8 | 36 |
|  | 9\% | 6\% | 4\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  | O* |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

PastEconomy.Compared to a year ago, do you think that the British economy is doing...?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 66 | 40 | 19 | 11 | 29 | 14 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 15 | 8 | 7 | 4 | 27 |
| Better than it was 12 months ago | 6\% | 8\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 16 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{3 \%}{*}$ | 2\% | 1\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 6\% | 6\% |
|  | 251 | 142 | 110 | 40 | 55 | 52 | 36 | 35 | 33 | 51 | 62 | 13 | 25 | 93 |
| Much the same as it was 12 months ago | 23\% | 27\% | 20\% | $34 \%$ $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 29\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $30 \%$ $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 19\% | $\stackrel{\text { 20\% }}{*}$ | 13\% | 22\% | 30\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{33 \%}{*}$ | 20\% |
|  | 779 | 348 | 430 | 66 | 103 | 110 | 143 | 139 | 220 | 165 | 136 | 38 | 46 | 337 |
| Worse than it was 12 months ago | 71\% | 66\% | 77\% | 57\% | 55\% | 62\% | 77\% | 78\% | 86\% | 72\% | 66\% | 65\% | 61\% | 74\% |
|  |  |  | A |  |  |  | CD* | CD* | CDE |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

PastEconomy.Compared to a year ago, do you think that the British economy is doing...?

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 66 | 16 | 20 | 31 |
| Better than it was 12 months ago | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 8\% |
|  | 251 | 62 | 80 | 102 |
| Much the same as it was 12 months ago | 23\% | 19\% | 24\% | 25\% |
|  | 779 | 250 | 235 | 274 |
| Worse than it was 12 months ago | 71\% | 76\% | 70\% | 67\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

FutureEconomy.Thinking about the year ahead, in 12 months time do you think the British economy will be doing...?

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 132 | 78 | 50 | 19 | 42 | 19 | 10 | 12 | 28 | 45 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 43 |
| Better than it is now | 12\% | 15\% | 9\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \text { FGH }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \text { JM } \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 10\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | 9\% |
|  | 444 | 230 | 214 | 58 | 77 | 84 | 64 | 65 | 97 | 95 | 81 | 30 | 34 | 178 |
| Much the same as it is now | 40\% | 43\% | 38\% | 50\% | 41\% | 48\% | 34\% | $\stackrel{3}{*} \times$ | 38\% | 41\% | 39\% | 51\% | 45\% | 39\% |
|  | 521 | 221 | 296 | 39 | 68 | 73 | 111 | 100 | 130 | 91 | 104 | 23 | 31 | 235 |
| Worse than it is now | 48\% | 42\% | 53\% | $34 \%$ | 36\% | 41\% | 60\% | 56\% | 51\% | 39\% | 50\% | 39\% | 42\% | 51\% |
|  |  |  | A |  |  |  | CDE* | CD* | $C D$ |  | 1 |  |  | 1 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

FutureEconomy.Thinking about the year ahead, in 12 months time do you think the British economy will be doing...?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 132 | 43 | 29 | 55 |
| Better than it is now | 12\% | 13\% | 9\% | 14\% |
|  | 444 | 135 | 140 | 158 |
| Much the same as it is now | 40\% | 41\% | 42\% | 39\% |
|  | 521 | 150 | 166 | 193 |
| Worse than it is now | 48\% | 46\% | 50\% | 47\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

HHBudget.Compared to a year ago, do you find it easier or harder to meet your monthly household budget?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 90 | 59 | 26 | 21 | 43 | 9 | 11 | 5 | - | 11 | 15 | 7 | 17 | 40 |
| Easier than it was 12 months ago | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \text { EFGH** } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { EFGH** } \end{gathered}$ | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 6 \% \\ & \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 3\% | * | 5\% | 7\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 23 \% \\ & \mathrm{IJM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 9\% |
|  | 356 | 200 | 152 | 40 | 57 | 64 | 44 | 50 | 100 | 95 | 81 | 21 | 20 | 115 |
| About the same as it was 12 months ago | 32\% | $38 \%$ | 27\% | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | 31\% | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{*}$ | 39\% | $41 \%$ $M$ | $39 \%$ $M$ | 36\% | $\stackrel{27}{*}$ | 25\% |
|  | 651 | 270 | 380 | 55 | 87 | 103 | 129 | 123 | 155 | 125 | 111 | 31 | 38 | 302 |
| Harder than it was 12 month ago | 59\% | 51\% | 68\% | 47\% | 47\% | 58\% | 70\% | 69\% | 61\% | 54\% | 53\% | 52\% | 50\% | 66\% |
|  |  |  | A |  |  |  | CD* | CD* |  |  |  |  |  | IJ |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

HHBudget.Compared to a year ago, do you find it easier or harder to meet your monthly household budget?

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 90 | 16 | 28 | 42 |
| Easier than it was 12 months ago | 8\% | 5\% | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | 356 | 116 | 112 | 118 |
| About the same as it was 12 months ago | 32\% | 35\% | 34\% | 29\% |
|  | 651 | 196 | 195 | 247 |
| Harder than it was 12 month ago | 59\% | 60\% | 58\% | 61\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

WinterBill.Are you up to date with all your household bills such as electricity, gas, water rates, telephone and other bills or are you behind with any of them?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Up to date with all bills | 736 | 346 | 386 | 48 | 92 | 104 | 116 | 138 | 238 | 197 | 130 | 50 | 39 | 294 |
|  | 67\% | 65\% | 69\% | 41\% | 49\% | 59\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ C^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 77\% | $\begin{gathered} 93 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 85\% } \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | 63\% | $\begin{aligned} & 85 \% \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | 51\% | 64\% |
| Behind with some bills | 188 | 95$18 \%$ | 94$17 \%$ | 30 | 48 | 37 | 45 | 19 | 10 | 20 | 36 | 4 | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 100 \\ 22 \% \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 17\% |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 26\% } \\ & \text { GH* } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 26 \% \\ & \text { GH }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 4\% | 9\% | 17\% | 7\% |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1 |  |  |  |
| Behind with all bills | 86 | 49$9 \%$ | 37 | 24 | 16 | 20 | 14 | 9 | 2 | 7 | $\begin{gathered} 25 \\ 12 \% \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ | 3$4 \%$$*$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | 6\% |
|  | 8\% |  | 7\% | 20\% | 9\%$\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $8 \%$$\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 5\% | 1\% | 3\% |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{FGH}^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Prefer not to say | 43 | 17 | 23 | 12 | 3\% | 3\% | 3\% | $5 \%$ | 5 | 5 | 12 | 3\% | 9 | 7 |
|  | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% | 10\% |  |  |  |  | 2\% | 2\% | 6\% |  | $13 \%$$\mathrm{IM}^{*}$ | 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Don't know | 44 | 23 | 20 | 2 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 4 | - | 1 | 4 | - | - | 29 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | $\stackrel{2 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { CFGH* } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{5}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{2 \%}{*}$ | - | 1\% | 2\% | - | * | 6\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | * | * | 1 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
| Up to date with all bills | 736 | 257 | 234 | 232 |
|  | 67\% | $\begin{gathered} 78 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | $70 \%$ | 57\% |
| Behind with some bills | 188 | 35 | 62 | 88 |
|  | 17\% | 11\% | 19\% | 22\% |
| Behind with all bills | 86 | 15 | 23 | 42 |
|  | 8\% | 5\% | 7\% | 10\% |
| Prefer not to say | 43 | 12 | 10 | 18 |
|  | 4\% | 4\% | 3\% | 4\% |
| Don't know | 44 | 8 | 6 | 27 |
|  | 4\% | 2\% | 2\% | 7\% |
|  |  |  |  | 0 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

IndustrialAction.A number of professional bodies have announced strikes in response to disputes around pay and conditions. In general, do you support, or oppose these strikes?

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 190 | 90 | 95 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 38 | 36 | 39 | 15 | 73 | 5 | 18 | 69 |
| Strongly support | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{14 \%}$ | $\underset{*}{16 \%}$ | $\underset{*}{21 \%}$ | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | 15\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\underset{\text { d* }}{\substack{\text { 24\% }}}$ | $15 \%$ |
| Slightly support | 320 | 141 | 178 | 43 | 75 | 56 | 41 | 50 | 54 | 39 | 74 | 24 | 27 | 138 |
|  | 29\% | 27\% | 32\% | $37 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \mathrm{FH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | 22\% | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{*}$ | 21\% | 17\% | 36\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{41 \%}$ | $\underset{\text { + }}{\text { 36\% }}$ | $30 \%$ 1 |
| Slightly oppose | 246 | 119 | 127 | 29 | 49 | 44 | 36 | 28 | 60 | 58 | 33 | 13 | 13 | 115 |
|  | 22\% | 23\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 25\% | 19\% | 16\% | 23\% | $25 \%$ | 16\% | 22\% | 17\% | 25\% |
| Strongly oppose | 228 | 119 | 109 | 9 | 20 | 13 | 38 | 55 | 94 | 107 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 60 |
|  | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | 7\% | 11\% | 7\% | 21\% | 31\% | 37\% | 46\% | 10\% | 23\% | 19\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | * | CE* | CDE* | CDEF | JKLM |  | ${ }^{*}$ | * |  |
| Don't know | 112 | 60 | 49 | 12 | 15 | 35 | 32 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 74 |
|  | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 10\% | 8\% | 20\% | 17\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | GH* | $\mathrm{GH}^{*}$ | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJ |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 190 | 59 | 71 | 60 |
| Strongly support | 17\% | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% |
|  | 320 | 65 | 118 | 133 |
| Slightly support | 29\% | 20\% | $35 \%$ | 33\% |
|  | 246 | 74 | 69 | 97 |
| Slightly oppose | 22\% | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% |
|  | 228 | 114 | 56 | 53 |
| Strongly oppose | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | 13\% |
|  | 112 | 16 | 21 | 63 |
| Don't know | 10\% | 5\% | 6\% | 15\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Base: All adults GB 18+



## KANTAR

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 352 | 186 | 165 | 44 | 54 | 57 | 56 | 62 | 80 | 47 | 104 | 17 | 36 | 135 |
| Strongly support (4) | 32\% | 35\% | 30\% | $\stackrel{38 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 29\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{30 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{35 \%}$ | $31 \%$ | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{29 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 30\% |
|  | 240 | 112 | 123 | 23 | 63 | 29 | 36 | 40 | 48 | 38 | 39 | 20 | 16 | 114 |
| Slightly support (3) | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { EFH } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | 19\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | 19\% | 16\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { IJ* } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 25\% |
|  | 168 | 84 | 84 | 26 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 32 | 38 | 37 | 6 | 7 | 67 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 16\% | 18\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{10 \%}{*}$ | 12\% | 17\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 15\% |
|  | 231 | 109 | 120 | 11 | 21 | 33 | 34 | 48 | 84 | 101 | 14 | 13 | 10 | 82 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | 10\% | 11\% | * | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & C D^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% <br> JKLM | 7\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 105 | 39 | 67 | 12 | 17 | 25 | 28 | 10 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 3 | 6 | 58 |
| Not sure | 10\% | 7\% | 12\% | $\stackrel{10 \%}{*}$ | 9\% | $14 \%$ | $15 \%$ $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 3\% | 6\% | 5\% | 9\% | $13 \%$ |
|  | 592 | 298 | 289 | 67 | 118 | 86 | 91 | 103 | 127 | 85 | 144 | 37 | 52 | 250 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 54\% | 56\% | 52\% | $\stackrel{58 \%}{*}$ | 63\% | $\stackrel{49 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{49 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{58}{*}$ | 50\% | 37\% | $\begin{aligned} & 69 \% \\ & \text { IM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 62\% } \\ \text { I* }^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{69 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 400 | 193 | 204 | 37 | 52 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 116 | 140 | 51 | 20 | 17 | 149 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | 28\% | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 35\% | $\underset{*}{37}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{D} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 60 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 33\% |
|  | 2.72 | 2.76 | 2.68 | 2.95 | 2.89 | 2.72 | 2.72 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.13 | 3.2 | 2.72 | 3.14 | 2.76 |
| Mean score |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * | * | * |  |  | IKM | ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 1 |
|  | 1.175 | 1.176 | 1.174 | 1.054 | 0.996 | 1.185 | 1.163 | 1.237 | 1.266 | 1.202 | 0.99 | 1.137 | 1.086 | 1.13 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.023 | 0.017 | 0.003 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 352 | 107 | 126 | 115 |
| Strongly support (4) | 32\% | 33\% | 38\% | 28\% |
|  | 240 | 64 | 81 | 89 |
| Slightly support (3) | 22\% | 19\% | 24\% | 22\% |
|  | 168 | 46 | 45 | 69 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 15\% | 14\% | 14\% | 17\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 231$21 \%$ | 93 | 67$20 \%$ | 68$17 \%$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Not sure | 105 | 18 | 17 | 66 |
|  |  | 5\% | 5\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 592 | 170 | 207 | 204 |
|  | 54\% | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 62 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 50\% |
|  | 400 | 140 | 112 | 137 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 36\% | 43\% | 33\% | 34\% |
| Mean score | 2.72 | 2.59 | 2.83 | 2.73 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 1.24 | 1.163 | 1.129 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.175 |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 233 | 106 | 123 | 31 | 43 | 31 | 41 | 38 | 50 | 19 | 80 | 12 | 26 | 90 |
| Strongly support (4) | 21\% | 20\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 21\% | 20\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 39\% } \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{21 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 20\% |
| Slightly support (3) | 254 | 138 | 115 | 24 | 62 | 47 | 41 | 38 | 42 | 38 | 62 | 17 | 22 | 102 |
|  | 23\% | 26\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{21 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{27 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 16\% | 16\% | $30 \%$ 1 | 30\% | $\underset{\text { I* }^{30 \%}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ | 22\% |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 217 | 105 | 108 | 31 | 42 | 42 | 28 | 28 | 46 | 46 | 33 | 12 | 12 | 98 |
|  | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 23\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | 16\% | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | $\stackrel{\text { 20\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | 21\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 272 | 140 | 132 | 13 | 19 | 27 | 42 | 61 | 110 | 121 | 21 | 14 | 12 | 87 |
|  | 25\% | 26\% | 24\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 10\% | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ D^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{24 \%}$ | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 19\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
| Not sure | 121 | 41 | 80 | 16 | 21 | 30 | 33 | 13 | 7 | 6 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 79 |
|  | 11\% | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $14 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 18\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 7\% | 3\% | 3\% | 6\% | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { IJL } \end{gathered}$ |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 487 | 244 | 238 | 55 | 104 | 77 | 82 | 76 | 92 | 57 | 142 | 29 | 48 | 193 |
|  | 44\% | 46\% | 43\% | 47\% | $56 \%$ | 44\% | 44\% | 43\% | 36\% | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 68\% } \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $50 \%$ | $65 \%$ IM* | 42\% |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 489 | 244 | 241 | 45 | 61 | 69 | 70 | 89 | 156 | 168 | 54 | 25 | 24 | 185 |
|  | 45\% | 46\% | 43\% | $\stackrel{38}{*}$ | $\stackrel{33 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{39 \%}$ | $\stackrel{38}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 50 \% \\ \mathrm{D}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 73 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 26\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{43 \%}$ | $\stackrel{31 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ |
| Mean score | 2.46 | 2.43 | 2.48 | 2.73 | 2.78 | 2.56 | 2.53 | 2.33 | 2.13 | 1.8 | 3.03 | 2.5 | 2.87 | 2.52 |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | GH* | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IKM | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.134 | 1.119 | 1.148 | 1.049 | 0.961 | 1.018 | 1.164 | 1.194 | 1.187 | 1.003 | 1.007 | 1.103 | 1.09 | 1.091 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.022 | 0.017 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 233 | 61 | 85 | 87 |
| Strongly support (4) | 21\% | 19\% | 25\% | 21\% |
|  | 254 | 58 | 110 | 81 |
| Slightly support (3) | 23\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% |
|  | 217 | 62 | 58 | 84 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | 21\% |
|  | 272 | 125 | 66 | 80 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 20\% |
|  | 121 | 22 | 17 | 75 |
| Not sure | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 487 | 119 | 195 | 167 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 44\% | 36\% | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 41\% |
|  | 489 | 187 | 124 | 164 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 45\% | $\begin{gathered} 57 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 40\% |
| Mean score | 2.46 | 2.18 | 2.67 | 2.53 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.134 | 1.171 | 1.082 | 1.123 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |

## Base: All adults GB 18+



## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 194 | 57 | 74 | 63 |
| Strongly support (4) | 18\% | 17\% | 22\% | 15\% |
| Slightly support (3) | 272$25 \%$ | 619\% | 102 | 101 |
|  |  |  | $\stackrel{30 \%}{N}$ |  |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 235 | 56 | 20\% | 101$25 \%$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 273 | 132$40 \%$OP | $\begin{gathered} 72 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 68 \\ 17 \% \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 25\% |  |  |  |
| Not sure | $\begin{gathered} 124 \\ 11 \% \end{gathered}$ | 21$6 \%$ | 22$7 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 75 \\ 18 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 465 | 36\% | 175 | 164 |
|  | 42\% |  | $52 \%$ | 40\% |
|  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 137 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ |  |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | $\begin{gathered} 508 \\ 46 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 188 \\ & 57 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 168 \\ & 41 \% \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean score | 2.4 | 2.14 | 2.57 | 2.48 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | N | $\mathrm{N}^{*}$ |
| Standard Deviation | 1.095 | 1.166 | 1.086 | 1.019 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 194 | 96 | 92 | 26 | 38 | 31 | 38 | 24 | 37 | 15 | 73 | 7 | 18 | 77 |
| Strongly support (4) | 18\% | 18\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{21 \%}$ | 18\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | 14\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{13}{*}$ | $\underset{\text { 1* }}{\text { 23\% }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ |
| Slightly support (3) | 242 | 114 | 125 | 32 | 49 | 37 | 46 | 39 | 39 | 31 | 68 | 18 | 19 | 93 |
|  | 22\% | 21\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{28 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 26\% }}{*}$ | 21\% | 25\% | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | ${ }_{\text {31* }}^{\text {3 }}$ | $\stackrel{25 \%}{*}$ | 20\% |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 233 | 114 | 119 | 37 | 41 | 42 | 33 | 35 | 46 | 54 | 36 | 16 | 18 | 96 |
|  | 21\% | 22\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{18 \%}{*}$ | 20\% | 18\% | 24\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{ }$ | $\stackrel{\text { 25\% }}{*}$ | 21\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 310 | 157 | 153 | 11 | 36 | 32 | 43 | 64 | 123 | 124 | 20 | 14 | 14 | 120 |
|  | 28\% | 30\% | 27\% | 10\% | $\stackrel{\text { 19\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 54\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{23 \%}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
| Not sure | 118 | 48 | 70 | 10 | 22 | 35 | 25 | 16 | 10 | 7 | 11 | 3 | 6 | 71 |
|  | 11\% | 9\% | 12\% | 8\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | $20 \%$ | 13\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\stackrel{9}{*}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 5\% | 8\% | $15 \%$ |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 436 | 210 | 217 | 59 | 87 | 68 | 83 | 63 | 76 | 46 | 140 | 26 | 37 | 170 |
|  | 40\% | 40\% | 39\% | 50\% | 47\% | 39\% | 45\% | 35\% | 30\% | 20\% | 68\% | 44\% | 49\% | 37\% |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IKLM | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | I |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 543 | 271 | 272 | 48 | 77 | 73 | 76 | 100 | 169 | 179 | 56 | 30 | 33 | 216 |
|  | 50\% | 51\% | 49\% | 41\% | 41\% | $\stackrel{42 \%}{*}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 56\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 66\% } \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 77\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% | $51 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ |
| Mean score | 2.33 | 2.31 | 2.32 | 2.69 | 2.55 | 2.48 | 2.49 | 2.14 | 1.95 | 1.71 | 2.99 | 2.35 | 2.58 | 2.33 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | GH* | GH* | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IKLM | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.118 | 1.127 | 1.105 | 0.965 | 1.077 | 1.072 | 1.126 | 1.102 | 1.124 | 0.935 | 0.979 | 1.002 | 1.086 | 1.116 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.007 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.017 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 194 | 55 | 76 | 63 |
| Strongly support (4) | 18\% | 17\% | 23\% | 15\% |
|  | 242 | 53 | 99 | 85 |
| Slightly support (3) | 22\% | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 21\% |
|  | 233 | 62 | 64 | 97 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 21\% | 19\% | 19\% | 24\% |
|  | 310 | 139 | 77 | 87 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 23\% | 21\% |
|  | 118 | 19 | 19 | 74 |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 18\% } \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 436 | 108 | 176 | 148 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 40\% | $33 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 52 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% |
|  | 543 | 201 | 140 | 184 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 50\% | $\begin{aligned} & 61 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 42\% | 45\% |
| Mean score | 2.33 | 2.08 | 2.55 | 2.37 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.118 | 1.153 | 1.104 | 1.069 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.003 |

IndustrialAction2.In principle, do you support or oppose people in the following roles going on strike in response to disputes around pay and conditions? - University staff

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 166 | 75 | 82 | 28 | 32 | 24 | 28 | 20 | 33 | 14 | 61 | 8 | 14 | 67 |
| Strongly support (4) | 15\% | 14\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{14}{*}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{11 \%}$ | 13\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{\left.\right\|^{*}}{19 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 215 | 106 | 109 | 22 | 45 | 37 | 41 | 36 | 33 | 27 | 63 | 15 | 17 | 74 |
| Slightly support (3) | 20\% | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | 21\% | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 20\% | 13\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $25 \%$ | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 16\% |
|  | 253 | 109 | 144 | 28 | 52 | 45 | 40 | 32 | 56 | 48 | 40 | 16 | 22 | 111 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 23\% | 21\% | 26\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{28 \%}{*}$ | 26\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 18\% | 22\% | 21\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{27 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 29\% }}{*}$ | 24\% |
|  | 308 | 166 | 141 | 27 | 34 | 27 | 40 | 60 | 119 | 127 | 30 | 14 | 17 | 105 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 28\% | 31\% | 25\% | 23\% | 18\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{22 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & D E^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 47 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $55 \%$ <br> JKLM | 14\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | 23\% |
|  | 156 | 73 | 83 | 11 | 24 | 42 | 35 | 29 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 99 |
| Not sure | 14\% | 14\% | 15\% | 9\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 24 \% \\ & \mathrm{CH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $19 \%$ | 16\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | 9\% | $\underset{*}{6 \%}$ | 22\% |
|  | 381 | 182 | 191 | 50 | 77 | 61 | 69 | 57 | 66 | 41 | 124 | 23 | 31 | 141 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 35\% | 34\% | 34\% | $43 \%$ | $41 \%$ | 35\% | 38\% | 32\% | 26\% | 18\% | $60 \%$ | 40\% | 42\% | $31 \%$ |
|  | 560 | 275 | 285 | 55 | 85 | 73 | 80 | 92 | 175 | 175 | 70 | 30 | 39 | 217 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 51\% | 52\% | 51\% | 48\% | 46\% | 41\% | 43\% | 52\% | $\begin{gathered} 69 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 76 \% \\ & \hline 1 \text { KIM } \end{aligned}$ | 34\% | $52 \%$ | $53 \%$ | 47\% |
| Mean score | 2.25 | 2.2 | 2.28 | 2.48 | 2.46 | 2.44 | 2.39 | 2.11 | 1.92 | 1.67 | 2.8 | 2.33 | 2.4 | 2.29 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.094 | 1.105 | 1.068 | 1.14 | 1.029 | 1.014 | 1.078 | 1.093 | 1.086 | 0.934 | 1.049 | 1.043 | 1.077 | 1.082 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.012 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.006 | 0.02 | 0.016 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 166 | 43 | 71 | 52 |
| Strongly support (4) | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ N \end{gathered}$ | 13\% |
|  | 215 | 43 | 87 | 80 |
| Slightly support (3) | 20\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ N \end{gathered}$ | 20\% |
|  | 253 | 67 | 72 | 110 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 23\% | 20\% | 21\% | 27\% |
|  | 308 | 142 | 71 | 83 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 20\% |
|  | 156 | 34 | 34 | 81 |
| Not sure | 14\% | 10\% | 10\% | 20\% |
|  | 381 | 86 | 158 | 132 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 35\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 32\% |
|  | 560 | 208 | 143 | 194 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & 64 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 43\% | 48\% |
| Mean score | 2.25 | 1.95 | 2.52 | 2.31 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.094 | 1.101 | 1.094 | 1.024 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 249 | 133 | 115 | 36 | 51 | 39 | 39 | 30 | 54 | 23 | 81 | 15 | 25 | 98 |
| Strongly support (4) | 23\% | 25\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{31 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{27 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{21 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | 21\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | 25\% ${ }_{\text {1* }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{I} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 221 | 108 | 105 | 19 | 48 | 26 | 44 | 53 | 29 | 31 | 55 | 13 | 13 | 98 |
| Slightly support (3) | 20\% | 20\% | 19\% | 17\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}^{*}}{26 \%}$ | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & E H^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 11\% | 14\% | 27\% | 22\% | 17\% | 22\% |
|  | 218 | 98 | 121 | 22 | 46 | 45 | 37 | 21 | 47 | 44 | 40 | 12 | 12 | 86 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 20\% | 19\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{25 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 18\% | 19\% | 20\% | 20\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | 19\% |
|  | 296 | 145 | 151 | 24 | 23 | 36 | 40 | 57 | 115 | 127 | 21 | 15 | 22 | 105 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 27\% | 27\% | 27\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 20\% | 22\% | 32\% | 45\% CDEF | $55 \%$ | 10\% | $25 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
|  | 113 | 45 | 68 | 15 | 18 | 30 | 25 | 16 | 9 | 6 | 10 | 5 | 3 | 70 |
| Not sure | 10\% | 9\% | 12\% | $13 \%$ | 10\% | 17\% | $14 \%$ | $\stackrel{9}{*}$ | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 8\% | 4\% | $15 \%$ |
|  | 470 | 241 | 220 | 56 | 99 | 65 | 83 | 84 | 83 | 54 | 136 | 28 | 38 | 196 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 43\% | 46\% | 39\% | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 53 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 37\% | 45\% | $\underset{\mathrm{H}^{*}}{47 \%}$ | 33\% | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 66\% } \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 47\% } \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 51\% ${ }_{\text {\| }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 514 | 243 | 271 | 46 | 69 | 81 | 77 | 79 | 162 | 171 | 61 | 26 | 34 | 190 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 47\% | 46\% | 49\% | 40\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | 46\% | $\stackrel{42 \%}{*}$ | 44\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 64\% } \\ & \text { CDEFG } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 74\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | 45\% | $45 \%$ | $\underset{J}{42 \%}$ |
|  | 2.43 | 2.47 | 2.38 | 2.67 | 2.76 | 2.47 | 2.51 | 2.35 | 2.09 | 1.78 | 3 | 2.51 | 2.56 | 2.49 |
| Mean score |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | GH* | * | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IKLM | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 1 |
|  | 1.164 | 1.183 | 1.148 | 1.192 | 1.035 | 1.131 | 1.117 | 1.146 | 1.211 | 1.034 | 1.019 | 1.168 | 1.256 | 1.141 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.014 | 0.006 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.008 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.005 | 0.025 | 0.022 | 0.003 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 249 | 66 | 95 | 87 |
| Strongly support (4) | 23\% | 20\% | 28\% | 21\% |
|  | 221 | 56 | 78 | 80 |
| Slightly support (3) | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 20\% |
|  | 218 | 65 | 60 | 89 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 20\% | 20\% | 18\% | 22\% |
|  | 296 | 127 | 76 | 84 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 27\% | 39\% | 23\% | 21\% |
|  | 113 | 14 | 27 | 67 |
| Not sure | 10\% | 4\% | 8\% | 17\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |
|  | 470 | 122 | 172 | 167 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 43\% | 37\% | 51\% | 41\% |
|  | 514 | 192 | 136 | 173 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 47\% | $\begin{gathered} 59 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 41\% | 42\% |
| Mean score | 2.43 | 2.19 | 2.62 | 2.5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | N | $\mathrm{N}^{*}$ |
| Standard Deviation | 1.164 | 1.179 | 1.161 | 1.122 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 198 | 91 | 99 | 29 | 51 | 30 | 28 | 29 | 32 | 14 | 58 | 7 | 22 | 96 |
| Strongly support (4) | 18\% | 17\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | 12\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { IK } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{29 \%}$ | 21\% |
|  | 228 | 117 | 111 | 26 | 56 | 45 | 40 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 66 | 17 | 18 | 88 |
| Slightly support (3) | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 11\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 32\% } \\ & \text { IM } \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{\text { I* }^{29}}{2}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{L}^{*}}{24 \%}$ | 19\% |
|  | 242 | 130 | 112 | 35 | 34 | 43 | 41 | 20 | 69 | 61 | 49 | 18 | 19 | 73 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{18 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 27 \% \\ G \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { M } \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\underset{*}{25 \%}$ | 16\% |
|  | 287 | 140 | 148 | 8 | 25 | 27 | 41 | 71 | 116 | 119 | 21 | 13 | 12 | 112 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 26\% | 26\% | 26\% | 7\% | 14\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \text { CDEF* } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{22 \%}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 142 | 52 | 90 | 18 | 20 | 31 | 35 | 28 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 4 | 4 | 88 |
| Not sure | 13\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | $18 \%$ $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 19\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% | 5\% | 7\% | 7\% | $\stackrel{\text { 6\% }}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 19\% } \\ & \text { IJL } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 426 | 209 | 209 | 56 | 107 | 75 | 68 | 59 | 61 | 41 | 123 | 24 | 40 | 184 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 39\% | 39\% | 37\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 58 \% \\ & \text { FGH } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 33\% | 24\% | 18\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 60\% } \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $53 \%$ | $40 \%$ |
|  | 529 | 269 | 260 | 43 | 59 | 70 | 82 | 91 | 184 | 179 | 70 | 30 | 31 | 185 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 48\% | 51\% | 47\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | 32\% | $\stackrel{40 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{44 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ D^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 72 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 78 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 34\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{52 \%}$ | $\stackrel{41 \%}{*}$ | 40\% |
|  | 2.35 | 2.34 | 2.34 | 2.78 | 2.8 | 2.54 | 2.37 | 2.11 | 1.9 | 1.71 | 2.83 | 2.35 | 2.69 | 2.45 |
| Mean score |  |  |  | GH* | FGH* | GH* | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IKM | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | $\\|^{*}$ |
| Standard Deviation | 1.116 | 1.092 | 1.13 | 0.966 | 1.042 | 1.015 | 1.076 | 1.199 | 1.05 | 0.912 | 0.98 | 0.992 | 1.093 | 1.174 |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.002 | 0.003 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.005 | 0.018 | 0.017 | 0.004 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 198 | 51 | 68 | 80 |
| Strongly support (4) | 18\% | 15\% | 20\% | 20\% |
| Slightly support (3) |  | 12\% | 99 | 83$20 \%$ |
|  | 228 |  | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ |  |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 242 | 66 | 74 | 92 |
|  | 22\% | 20\% | 22\% | 23\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 287 | 144 | 66 | 74 |
|  | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 20\% | 18\% |
| Not sure | 142 | 27 | 28 | 78 |
|  | 13\% | 8\% | 8\% | 19\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 426 | 91 | 167 | 162 |
|  | 39\% | 28\% | 50\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | N |  |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 529 | 210 | 140 | 166 |
|  | 48\% | $\begin{gathered} 64 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 42\% | 41\% |
| Mean score | 2.35 | 1.99 | 2.55 | 2.51 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | N | $\mathrm{N}^{*}$ |
| Standard Deviation | 1.116 | 1.137 | 1.059 | 1.091 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 273 | 132 | 136 | 34 | 36 | 50 | 43 | 45 | 64 | 34 | 85 | 15 | 23 | 108 |
| Strongly support (4) | 25\% | 25\% | 24\% | $\stackrel{30 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{28 \%}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{25 \%}$ | 25\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{25 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{\text { L}^{*}}{31 \%}$ | 24\% |
|  | 258 | 130 | 128 | 27 | 60 | 34 | 53 | 46 | 38 | 41 | 54 | 16 | 18 | 117 |
| Slightly support (3) | 24\% | 24\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | 15\% | 18\% | 26\% | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{23 \%}$ | 26\% |
|  | 195 | 104 | 91 | 31 | 42 | 23 | 28 | 24 | 45 | 40 | 43 | 9 | 18 | 61 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 18\% | 20\% | 16\% | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | 13\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 18\% | 17\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 24\% }}{*}$ | 13\% |
|  | 253 | 113 | 136 | 14 | 26 | 34 | 35 | 51 | 93 | 108 | 16 | 15 | 12 | 93 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 23\% | 21\% | 24\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & C D^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{25 \%}$ | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 119 | 51 | 68 | 10 | 22 | 35 | 25 | 12 | 15 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 4 | 78 |
| Not sure | 11\% | 10\% | 12\% | 8\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 20 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | 7\% | 6\% | 4\% | 5\% | 6\% | $\underset{*}{6 \%}$ | 17\% |
|  | 531 | 262 | 264 | 62 | 96 | 84 | 96 | 91 | 102 | 75 | 138 | 31 | 41 | 225 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 48\% | 49\% | 47\% | $\stackrel{53 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{51 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{48 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{52 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{51 \%}{*}$ | 40\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 67 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 53\% } \\ \text { I* }^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\text { I* }^{54 \%}}{ }$ | $\begin{gathered} 49 \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 447 | 216 | 227 | 45 | 69 | 57 | 63 | 75 | 138 | 148 | 59 | 24 | 30 | 154 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 41\% | 41\% | 41\% | $\underset{*}{39 \%}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | 34\% | $\stackrel{42 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { DEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 64\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 29\% | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 40\% | 34\% |
|  | 2.56 | 2.59 | 2.54 | 2.77 | 2.64 | 2.71 | 2.66 | 2.51 | 2.3 | 2 | 3.05 | 2.57 | 2.74 | 2.63 |
| Mean score |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * | * | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IKM | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 1 |
|  | 1.15 | 1.127 | 1.166 | 1.047 | 0.997 | 1.185 | 1.099 | 1.19 | 1.235 | 1.131 | 0.985 | 1.158 | 1.094 | 1.14 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.01 | 0.006 | 0.01 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.024 | 0.017 | 0.003 |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 273 | 82 | 101 | 88 |
| Strongly support (4) | 25\% | 25\% | 30\% | 22\% |
|  | 258 | 62 | 86 | 107 |
| Slightly support (3) | 24\% | 19\% | 26\% | 26\% |
|  | 195 | 51 | 66 | 65 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 18\% | 16\% | 20\% | 16\% |
|  | 253 | 113 | 55 | 80 |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 23\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 20\% |
|  | 119 | 20 | 27 | 66 |
| Not sure | 11\% | 6\% | 8\% | 16\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |
|  | 531 | 144 | 188 | 196 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 48\% | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 56 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 48\% |
|  | 447 | 164 | 121 | 145 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 41\% | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 36\% | 36\% |
| Mean score | 2.56 | 2.37 | 2.76 | 2.6 |
|  |  |  |  | * |
| Standard Deviation | 1.15 | 1227 | 1.094 | 1.11 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.005 | 0.004 | 0.004 |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 321 | 164 | 156 | 35 | 52 | 54 | 52 | 53 | 74 | 41 | 96 | 19 | 29 | 127 |
| Strongly support (4) | 29\% | $31 \%$ | 28\% | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | $\stackrel{28 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{31 \%}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{*}$ | 30\% | 29\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 46 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 33\% } \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 38\% } \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 28\% |
| Slightly support (3) | 231 | 119 | 112 | 30 | 48 | 30 | 43 | 38 | 41 | 39 | 52 | 14 | 16 | 99 |
|  | 21\% | 22\% | 20\% | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | 21\% | 16\% | 17\% | 25\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{22 \%}$ | 22\% |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 188 | 90 | 94 | 23 | 41 | 36 | 26 | 24 | 38 | 41 | 31 | 7 | 10 | 80 |
|  | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{\text { 20\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 21\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 14\% | 15\% | 18\% | 15\% | 13\% | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 18\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 250 | 116 | 131 | 18 | 27 | 27 | 37 | 48 | 93 | 106 | 16 | 14 | 15 | 89 |
|  | 23\% | 22\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{30}{*}$ | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { CDEF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 46\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{24 \%}$ | $\underset{J^{*}}{21 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 20\% } \\ J \end{gathered}$ |
| Not sure | 106 | 40 | 66 | 11 | 19 | 28 | 26 | 14 | 9 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 4 | 62 |
|  | 10\% | 8\% | 12\% | 9\% | 10\% | $16 \%$ | 14\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 8\% | 4\% | 2\% | 6\% | 6\% | $\stackrel{\text { 6\% }}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 552 | 283 | 268 | 65 | 100 | 85 | 96 | 92 | 115 | 81 | 148 | 33 | 45 | 226 |
|  | 50\% | 53\% | 48\% | $\stackrel{56 \%}{*}$ | 53\% | 48\% | $\stackrel{52 \%}{*}$ | 51\% | 45\% | 35\% | $\begin{gathered} 71 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | 57\% ${ }_{\text {1* }}$ | $60 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 438 | 206 | 225 | 40 | 68 | 64 | 63 | 72 | 130 | 146 | 47 | 22 | 26 | 169 |
|  | 40\% | 39\% | 40\% | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{41 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { CDF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | $\stackrel{37}{*}$ | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
| Mean score | 2.63 | 2.68 | 2.59 | 2.78 | 2.74 | 2.75 | 2.7 | 2.59 | 2.39 | 2.07 | 3.17 | 2.7 | 2.82 | 2.67 |
|  |  |  |  | * | * | * | * | * |  |  | IKLM | ${ }^{*}$ | $\\|^{*}$ | 1 |
| Standard Deviation | 1.178 | 1.169 | 1.186 | 1.086 | 1.064 | 1.139 | 1.162 | 1.22 | 1.267 | 1.169 | 0.98 | 1.203 | 1.189 | 1.149 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.003 | 0.011 | 0.007 | 0.009 | 0.008 | 0.009 | 0.007 | 0.006 | 0.005 | 0.026 | 0.02 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+



## KANTAR

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | $J$ | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 123 | 65 | 57 | 19 | 28 | 17 | 20 | 17 | 23 | 10 | 49 | 8 | 14 | 42 |
| Strongly support (4) | 11\% | 12\% | 10\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | 10\% | 11\% | 9\% | 9\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{14 \%}$ | $\underset{\left.\right\|^{*}}{18 \%}$ | 9\% |
| Slightly support (3) | 213 | 96 | 112 | 25 | 59 | 30 | 42 | 27 | 30 | 24 | 58 | 13 | 22 | 85 |
|  | 19\% | 18\% | 20\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | 12\% | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { । } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{23 \%}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{I}^{*}}{30 \%}$ | 19\% |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 282 | 140 | 142 | 41 | 42 | 51 | 43 | 35 | 71 | 62 | 50 | 20 | 19 | 117 |
|  | 26\% | 26\% | 25\% | $\underset{*}{35 \%}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 29\% }}{*}$ | 23\% | 19\% | 28\% | 27\% | 24\% | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 25\% | 26\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 280 | 132 | 145 | 16 | 25 | 33 | 40 | 63 | 103 | 119 | 27 | 11 | 16 | 93 |
|  | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 14\% | * | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 52\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | 19\% | 22\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 199 | 96 | 103 | 15 | 32 | 45 | 41 | 37 | 28 | 17 | 23 | 7 | 4 | 121 |
|  | 18\% | 18\% | 18\% | $\underset{*}{13 \%}$ | 17\% | 26\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 22\% $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 21\% | 11\% | 7\% | 11\% | 11\% | 5\% | $26 \%$ IJL |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 336 | 161 | 169 | 44 | 87 | 47 | 62 | 43 | 53 | 33 | 107 | 21 | 36 | 126 |
|  | 31\% | 30\% | 30\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { EGH* } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 21\% | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 52 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $37 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 48 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 28\% |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 562 | 273 | 286 | 57 | 67 | 84 | 82 | 97 | 174 | 181 | 77 | 31 | 35 | 210 |
|  | 51\% | 51\% | 51\% | $\stackrel{49 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{48 \%}{*}$ | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 55 \% \\ D^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 68 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $78 \%$ JKLM | 37\% | $\stackrel{52 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{47 \%}{*}$ | 46\% |
| Mean score | 2.2 | 2.22 | 2.18 | 2.46 | 2.58 | 2.23 | 2.29 | 1.98 | 1.88 | 1.64 | 2.7 | 2.36 | 2.46 | 2.22 |
|  |  |  |  | GH* | GH* | * | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | * |  |  | IM | $\mathrm{I}^{*}$ | ${ }^{\text {\% }}$ | $\mathrm{I}^{*}$ |
| Standard Deviation | 1.029 | 1.042 | 1.019 | 0.975 | 0.973 | 0.977 | 1.019 | 1.056 | 0.988 | 0.851 | 1.021 | 0.992 | 1.049 | 0.988 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.003 | 0.002 | 0.009 | 0.006 | 0.007 | 0.007 | 0.008 | 0.004 | 0.003 | 0.006 | 0.019 | 0.015 | 0.003 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 123 | 34 | 49 | 39 |
| Strongly support (4) | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 10\% |
|  | 213 | 44 | 85 | 80 |
| Slightly support (3) | 19\% | 13\% | $\stackrel{25 \%}{N}$ | 20\% |
|  | 282 | 87 | 77 | 106 |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 26\% | 27\% | 23\% | 26\% |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 280$26 \%$ | 125 | 72$22 \%$ | 81$20 \%$ |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ |  |  |
| Not sure |  | 38 | 52 | 101 |
|  | 199 | 11\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 31\% | 24\% | $40 \%$ | 29\% |
|  | 562 | 213 | 149 | 187 |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 51\% | $\begin{aligned} & 65 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 44\% | 46\% |
| Mean score | 2.2 | 1.95 | 2.39 | 2.25 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1.029 | 1.024 | 1.049 | 0.988 |
| Standard Deviation |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 | 0.004 | 0.004 | 0.003 |

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Strongly support (4) | 172 | 91 | 77 | $\begin{gathered} 25 \\ 22 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 13 \% \end{gathered}$ | 19 | 30 | 13 | $\begin{gathered} 53 \\ 26 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 \\ 15 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16 \\ 21 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 71 \\ 16 \% \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 16\% | 17\% | 14\% |  |  |  |  | 11\% | 12\% | 6\% |  |  |  |  |
| Slightly support (3) | 229 | 113 | 115 | 38 | 55 | 24 | 49 | 35 | 27 | 26 | 68 | 15 | 22 | 84 |
|  | 21\% | 21\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \mathrm{EH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & E H^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 27\% } \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 11\% | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{\mathrm{l}^{*}}{25 \%}$ | $29 \%$ | 18\% |
| Slightly oppose (2) | 279 | 139 | 137 | 25 | 47 | 58 | 44 | 37 | 69 | 61 | 45 | 17 | $\stackrel{21}{29 \%}$ | 118$26 \%$ |
|  | 25\% | 26\% | 25\% |  | 25\% | $33 \%$ | $\stackrel{24}{*}$ | 21\% | 27\% | 26\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{\text { 29\% }}{*}$ |  |  |
| Strongly oppose (1) | 266 | 126 | 140 | 16$13 \%$$*$ | 22$12 \%$$*$ | 26$15 \%$$*$ | 3117\%$*$ | $\begin{gathered} 60 \\ 34 \% \\ \text { CDEF* } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 111 \\ & 44 \% \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ <br> CDEF | $\begin{aligned} & 118 \\ & 51 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \\ 10 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 19 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 12 \\ 17 \% \end{gathered}$ | 93$20 \%$$J$ |
|  | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | 151 | 61 | 90 | 12$10 \%$$*$ | $\stackrel{25}{13 \%}$ | 33$19 \%$$\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 20 \% \\ H^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | 18 | 13 | 20$10 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 7 \\ 12 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 3 \\ 4 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 90 \\ 20 \% \\ \text { IJL } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 14\% | 12\% | 16\% |  |  |  |  |  | 7\% | 5\% |  |  |  |  |
| NET : Strongly/slightly support | 400 | 204 | 192$34 \%$ | 64$55 \%$EGH* | 92 | 59$34 \%$$*$ | 74$40 \%$$\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 54$31 \%$ | 57$22 \%$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 121 \\ & 59 \% \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \\ 40 \% \\ 1^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \\ 51 \% \\ \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 34 \% \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 37\% | 38\% |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 50 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  | 17\% |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NET : Strongly/slightly oppose | 545 | $\begin{aligned} & 265 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 277 \\ & 50 \% \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \\ 35 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 69 \\ 37 \% \end{gathered}$ | $84$48\% | $\begin{gathered} 75 \\ 41 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 97 \\ 54 \% \\ C D^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 180 \\ 71 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 180 \\ 78 \% \\ \text { JKLM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 66 \\ 32 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 28 \\ 48 \% \\ \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 45 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 212 \\ 46 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 50\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mean score | 2.32 | 2.36 | 2.27 | 2.71 <br> GH* | $\begin{aligned} & 2.67 \\ & \text { GH* }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.48 \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.45 \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.09 \\ * \end{gathered}$ | 1.9 | 1.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 2.82 \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.4 \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.58 \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 2.36 \\ 1^{*} \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Standard Deviation | 1.071 | 1.077 | 1.061 | 1.001 | $\begin{aligned} & 0.984 \\ & 0.006 \end{aligned}$ | $1.059$ <br> 0.008 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.002 \\ & 0.007 \end{aligned}$ | 1.065 <br> 0.007 | $\begin{aligned} & 1.039 \\ & 0.005 \end{aligned}$ | 0.004 | 0.972 <br> 0.005 |  | $\begin{aligned} & 1.026 \\ & 0.015 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.064 \\ & 0.003 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | $0.002$ | $0.002$ | $0.01$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Error Variance | 0.001 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+



## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - Summary Table

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The Covid-19 pandemic

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Very well | 114 | 75 | 36 | 3 | 18 | 6 | 17 | 21 | 49 | 58 | 12 | 3 | 4 | 30 |
|  | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 6\% | $\stackrel{3 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{9 \%}{*}$ | 4\% | $\stackrel{9 \%}{*}$ | 12\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | 5\% | 6\% | 7\% |
| Fairly well | 367 | 171 | 196 | 33 | 61 | 57 | 61 | 51 | 105 | 103 | 63 | $\begin{gathered} 34 \\ 58 \% \\ \text { JLM } \end{gathered}$ | 20 | 127 |
|  | 33\% | 32\% | 35\% | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{ }$ | $33 \%$ | $32 \%$ | 33\% | 28\% | 41\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 45\% } \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% |  | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | 28\% |
| Fairly poorly | 263 | 125 | 133 | 37 | 39 | 61 | 51 | 31 | 44 | 37 | 66 | 12 | 20 | 114 |
|  | 24\% | 24\% | 24\% | $\underset{\substack{32 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*}}}{\substack{ \\\hline}}$ | $21 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{*}$ | * ${ }_{*}^{\text {\% }}$ | 17\% | 16\% | 32\% | 20\% | $26 \%$ | 25\% |
| Very poorly | 257 | 23\% | 134\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \\ 34 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 53 \\ 28 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \\ 20 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 43 \\ 23 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 48 \\ 27 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 36 | 24$10 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 55 \\ 27 \% \\ \text { । } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{9}{\text { 16\% }}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 32 \% \\ \mathrm{I}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 23\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14\% |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | 96 | 34 | 62 | 3 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 27 | 21 | 9 | 11 | 1 | 7 | 53 |
|  | 9\% | 6\% | 11\% | 3\% | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 15 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 8\% | 4\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\stackrel{10 \%}{*}$ | $12 \%$ |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The Covid-19 pandemic

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
| Very well | 114 | 68 | 22 | 25 |
|  | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 7\% | 6\% |
| Fairly well | 367 | 111 | 115$34 \%$ | 131 |
|  | 36\% | 34\% |  |  |
| Fairly poorly | 263 | 51 | 93$28 \%$ | 110$27 \%$ |
|  | 24\% | 15\% |  |  |
|  |  |  | N | N |
| Very poorly | 257 | 81 | 78 | 93 |
|  | 23\% | 25\% | 23\% | 23\% |
|  | 96 | 17 | 27 | 48 |
| Not sure | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 12\% |

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The situation in Ukraine

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 121 | 71 | 46 | 8 | 20 | 7 | 19 | 12 | 55 | 61 | 22 | 6 | 1 | 25 |
| Very well | 11\% | 13\% | 8\% | 7\% | $\stackrel{10 \%}{*}$ | * ${ }_{*}$ | 10\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 22 \% \\ & \text { CEFG } \end{aligned}$ | $27 \%$ <br> JKLM | 10\% | 11\% | 2\% | 5\% |
| Fairly well | 341 | 160 | 181 | 32 | 42 | 54 | 53 | 63 | 98 | 100 | 68 | 30 | 28 | 99 |
|  | 31\% | 30\% | 32\% | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{31 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{29 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | 38\% | $43 \%$ $M$ | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \mathrm{JM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 22\% |
| Fairly poorly | 208 | 109 | 99 | 34 | 51 | 52 | 30 | 27 | 15 | 18 | 42 | 12 | 16 | 100 |
|  | 19\% | 21\% | 18\% | 29\% | 27\% | 29\% | 16\% | 15\% | 6\% | 8\% | 20\% | 21\% | 22\% | 22\% |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ |  |  | I | ${ }^{*}$ | ${ }^{*}$ | 1 |
| Very poorly | 207 | 103 | 100 | 35 | 46 | 27 | 40 | 39 | 20 | 25 | 42 | 7 | 16 | 108 |
|  | 19\% | 19\% | 18\% | 30\% | 25\% | 15\% | 22\% | 22\% | 8\% | 11\% | 20\% | 11\% | 21\% | 24\% |
|  |  |  |  | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | 15\% |  |  |  |  |  |  | , | 1 |
| Not sure | 220 | 87 | 133 | 8 | 29 | 36 | 43 | 37 | 67 | 27 | 33 | 4 | 14 | 125 |
|  | 20\% | 16\% | 24\% | 7\% | 15\% | 21\% | 23\% | 20\% | 26\% | 12\% | 16\% | 6\% | 18\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | $\mathrm{C}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{C}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{C}^{*}$ | c |  |  | * | * | IJK |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The situation in Ukraine

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
| Very well | 121 | 60 | 44 | 17 |
|  | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 18\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 13 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% |
| Fairly well | 341 | 112 | 121 | 102 |
|  | 31\% | 34\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 25\% |
| Fairly poorly | 208 | 43 | 64 | 97 |
|  | 19\% | 13\% | 19\% | $24 \%$ |
| Very poorly | 207 | 65 | 53 | 83 |
|  | 19\% | 20\% | 16\% | 20\% |
| Not sure | 220 | 48 | 54 | 107 |
|  | 20\% | 15\% | 16\% | 26\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The cost of living

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 38 | 24 | 9 | 7 | 14 | 2 | 1 | 13 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 19 |
| Very well | 3\% | 5\% | 2\% | $\stackrel{6 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 8 \% \\ & \mathrm{FH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | ${ }_{\text {1\% }}$ | * | $\begin{aligned} & 7 \% \\ & \mathrm{FH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 1\% | 3\% | 2\% | 1\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | 149 | 98 | 51 | 14 | 29 | 28 | 15 | 26 | 37 | 62 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 28 |
| Fairly well | 14\% | $\begin{gathered} 19 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 9\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 16\% }}{*}$ | 8\% | 15\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 27\% } \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{M} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{8 \%}{*}$ | 6\% |
|  | 336 | 165 | 171 | 40 | 55 | 61 | 45 | 50 | 86 | 84 | 43 | 21 | 24 | 140 |
| Fairly poorly | 31\% | $31 \%$ | 31\% | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | 30\% | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | 25\% | 28\% | 34\% | $37 \%$ $J$ | 21\% | $\underset{\substack{ \\36 \%}}{\substack{*}}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | 31\% |
|  | 503 | 233 | 266 | 56 | 72 | 80 | 103 | 85 | 106 | 68 | 115 | 22 | 39 | 238 |
| Very poorly | 46\% | 44\% | 48\% | 48\% | 39\% | 46\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \mathrm{DH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 48\% | 42\% | 29\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { IK } \end{aligned}$ | 37\% | 52\% | $52 \%$ |
|  | 71 | 9 | 63 | - | 16 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 25 | 11 | 16 | 4 | 2 | 33 |
| Not sure | 7\% | 2\% | $11 \%$ A | * | $\stackrel{\text { \% }}{ } \times$ | 3\% | 11\% $\mathrm{C}^{*}$ | 3\% | $10 \%$ c | 5\% | 8\% | 6\% | 3\% | 7\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The cost of living

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 38 | 15 | 11 | 10 |
| Very well | 3\% | 4\% | 3\% | 3\% |
|  | 149 | 53 | 52 | 42 |
| Fairly well | 14\% | 16\% | 16\% | 10\% |
| Fairly poorly | 336 | 98$30 \%$ | 85$25 \%$ | 147 |
|  | 31\% |  |  | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  | 0 |
| Very poorly | 503 | 149 | 161 | 181 |
|  | 46\% | 45\% | 48\% | 45\% |
|  | 71 | 13 | 26 | 27 |
| Not sure | 7\% | 4\% | 8\% | 7\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - Tackling climate change

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 50 | 37 | 9 | 1 | 22 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 24 |
| Very well | 5\% | $\begin{gathered} 7 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12 \% \\ & \mathrm{CH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{3 \%}{*}$ | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 5\% | 3\% | 2\% | 3\% | 5\% |
|  | 210 | 110 | 97 | 25 | 34 | 31 | 35 | 22 | 64 | 87 | 27 | 14 | 17 | 49 |
| Fairly well | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{21 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | 19\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | $25 \%$ G | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { JM } \end{gathered}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% |
|  | 379 | 190 | 189 | 41 | 66 | 80 | 59 | 63 | 71 | 63 | 79 | 30 | 17 | 167 |
| Fairly poorly | 35\% | 36\% | 34\% | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{36 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\underset{*}{32 \%}$ | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | 28\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { IL } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { lL* }^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 37\% |
|  | 269 | 128 | 141 | 42 | 41 | 31 | 45 | 55 | 56 | 25 | 71 | 10 | 29 | 124 |
| Very poorly | 24\% | 24\% | 25\% | 36\% | 22\% | 17\% | 24\% | 31\% | 22\% | 11\% | 34\% | 17\% | 39\% | 27\% |
|  |  |  |  | E* | * | * | * | * |  |  | IK | * | 1K* | 1 |
|  | 189 | 65 | 124 | 8 | 25 | 28 | 37 | 30 | 60 | 44 | 24 | 3 | 10 | 93 |
| Not sure | 17\% | 12\% | 22\% | 7\% | 13\% | 16\% | 20\% | 17\% | 23\% | 19\% | 12\% | 6\% | 13\% | 20\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | $\mathrm{C}^{*}$ | * | c | K |  | * | * | K |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - Tackling climate change

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 50 | 18 | 16 | 15 |
| Very well | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 4\% |
|  | 210 | 82 | 62 | 63 |
| Fairly well | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 25\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 15\% |
|  | 379 | 98 | 121 | 154 |
| Fairly poorly | 35\% | 30\% | 36\% | 38\% |
|  | 269 | 86 | 88 | 86 |
| Very poorly | 24\% | 26\% | 26\% | 21\% |
|  | 189 | 44 | 47 | 88 |
| Not sure | 17\% | 14\% | 14\% | 22\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - Brexit

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 44 | 29 | 11 | 2 | 14 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 15 | 18 | 4 | 2 | - | 15 |
| Very well | 4\% | 6\% | 2\% | 1\% | 7\% | $\stackrel{1 \%}{*}$ | 3\% | 4\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 8 \% \\ \mathrm{j} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 3\% | ${ }^{1 \%}$ | 3\% |
|  | 208 | 113 | 95 | 25 | 39 | 31 | 32 | 39 | 42 | 78 | 32 | 10 | 11 | 67 |
| Fairly well | 19\% | 21\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 21\% | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | 18\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% | 18\% | $\stackrel{15 \%}{*}$ | 15\% |
|  | 284 | 147 | 138 | 38 | 45 | 52 | 41 | 44 | 65 | 64 | 47 | 20 | 17 | 116 |
| Fairly poorly | 26\% | 28\% | 25\% | 33\% | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{29 \%}$ | 22\% | $\stackrel{25 \%}{*}$ | 25\% | 28\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 25\% |
|  | 398 | 192 | 202 | 41 | 68 | 59 | 75 | 67 | 88 | 45 | 105 | 24 | 41 | 162 |
| Very poorly | 36\% | 36\% | 36\% | 35\% | 36\% | $\underset{*}{34 \%}$ | 40\% | 38\% | 35\% | 19\% | $51 \%$ | $40 \%$ | 55\% $\mathrm{IM}^{*}$ | $35 \%$ |
|  | 162 | 48 | 113 | 10 | 22 | 33 | 31 | 20 | 45 | 26 | 18 | 3 | 6 | 97 |
| Not sure | 15\% | 9\% | 20\% | 9\% | 12\% | 19\% | 17\% | 11\% | 18\% | 11\% | 9\% | 5\% | 8\% | 21\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - Brexit

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 44 | 24 | 10 | 10 |
| Very well | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% |
|  | 208 | 88 | 46 | 74 |
| Fairly well | 19\% | $27 \%$ | 14\% | 18\% |
|  | 284 | 84 | 86 | 109 |
| Fairly poorly | 26\% | 25\% | 26\% | 27\% |
| Very poorly | 398$36 \%$ | 29\% | 160 | 134 |
|  |  |  | 48\% |  |
|  |  |  | NP |  |
| Not sure | 162 | 38 | 34 | 80 |
|  | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 20\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Very well | 45 | 31 | 10 | 5 | 20 | - | 3 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 17 |
|  | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 6 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 2\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10\% } \\ & \text { EFH } \end{aligned}$ |  | 2\% | 6\% | 3\% | 6\% | 3\% | 1\% | $3 \%$ | 4\% |
| Fairly well | 154 | 81 | 73 | 21 | 29 | 18 | 12 | 32 | 43 | 57 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 34 |
|  | 14\% | 15\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~F}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $15 \%$ | 10\% | $6 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 18 \% \\ \mathrm{~F}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 17 \% \\ F \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ M^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | 8\% |
| Fairly poorly | 308 | 156 | 149 | 44 | 48 | 65 | 44 | 36 | 71 | 70 | 58 | 17 | 18 | 121 |
|  | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\stackrel{\text { 20\% }}{*}$ | 28\% | 30\% | 28\% | $28 \%$ | 24\% | 27\% |
| Very poorly | 520 | 245 | 49\% | 46 | 80 | 80 | 112 | 92 | 110 | 72 | $\begin{gathered} 105 \\ 51 \% \\ 1 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 24 \\ 41 \% \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 44 \\ 59 \% \\ ⺊^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 252 \\ 55 \% \\ \text { I } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 47\% | 46\% |  | $40 \%$ | $43 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $\begin{aligned} & 112 \\ & 61 \% \\ & \text { CDH }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $52 \%$ | 43\% | 31\% |  |  |  |  |
| Not sure | 69 | 17 | 52 | - | 10 | 12 | 13 | 8 | 25 | 17 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 32 |
|  | 6\% | 3\% | $\begin{gathered} 9 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ |  | $5 \%$ | 7\% | 7\% | 5\% | $10 \%$ C | 7\% | 4\% | 4\% | 4\% | 7\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

GovtRating.How well or poorly do you think the UK government is handling the following issues... - The rising cost of energy

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 45 | 21 | 15 | 10 |
| Very well | 4\% | 6\% | 4\% | 3\% |
|  | 154 | 53 | 50 | 51 |
| Fairly well | 14\% | 16\% | 15\% | 12\% |
|  | 308 | 71 | 105 | 120 |
| Fairly poorly | 28\% | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \mathrm{~N} \end{gathered}$ | 30\% |
|  | 520 | 165 | 144 | 200 |
| Very poorly | 47\% | 50\% | 43\% | 49\% |
|  | 69 | 19 | 22 | 26 |
| Not sure | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |

## KANTAR

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | ...reduce the cost of living for households | ...reduce serious crime |  | .manage the NHS | ..tackle climate change |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...manage } \\ & \text { Brexit } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text {...tell the } \\ & \text { truth } \end{aligned}$ | make decisions which are in the best interest of the general public? | ...lead Britain if military action was needed | ...negotiate trade deals with other countries | ...stand up to Russia |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 | 1097 |
| Rishi Sunak | 213 | 198 | 291 | 197 | 193 | 246 | 223 | 191 | 217 | 233 | 276 | 219 |
|  | 19\% | 18\% | 27\% | 18\% | 18\% | 22\% | 20\% | 17\% | 20\% | 21\% | 25\% | 20\% |
| Keir Starmer | 270 | 202 | 216 | 288 | 225 | 228 | 219 | 223 | 265 | 212 | 207 | 191 |
|  | 25\% | 18\% | 20\% | 26\% | 21\% | 21\% | 20\% | 20\% | 24\% | 19\% | 19\% | 17\% |
| Neither | 359 | 404 | 338 | 355 | 392 | 343 | 386 | 430 | 345 | 357 | 310 | 401 |
|  | 33\% | 37\% | 31\% | 32\% | 36\% | 31\% | 35\% | 39\% | 31\% | 33\% | 28\% | 37\% |
| Don't know | 255 | 292 | 252 | 257 | 287 | 280 | 269 | 252 | 270 | 296 | 304 | 286 |
|  | 23\% | 27\% | 23\% | 23\% | 26\% | 26\% | 24\% | 23\% | 25\% | 27\% | 28\% | 26\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...reduce the cost of living for households

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 213 | 122 | 88 | 22 | 33 | 21 | 32 | 40 | 65 | 98 | 21 | 11 | 7 | 61 |
| Rishi Sunak | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\underset{*}{19 \%}$ | 18\% | $\underset{*}{12 \%}$ | $\underset{*}{17}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% |
|  | 270 | 142 | 123 | 32 | 56 | 39 | 53 | 34 | 55 | 31 | 120 | 26 | 24 | 54 |
| Keir Starmer | 25\% | 27\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{27 \%}{*}$ | 30\% | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | 29\% | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | 22\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 58\% } \\ & \text { ILM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 12\% |
|  | 359 | 197 | 163 | 40 | 52 | 61 | 64 | 66 | 76 | 67 | 39 | 15 | 38 | 177 |
| Neither | 33\% | 37\% | 29\% | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{28 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{35 \%}$ | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | 30\% | 29\% J | 19\% | $\stackrel{\text { 25\% }}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 50\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 39 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 255 | 68 | 185 | 23 | 45 | 54 | 35 | 38 | 58 | 36 | 27 | 7 | 6 | 164 |
| Don't know | 23\% | 13\% | 33\% | 20\% | 24\% | 31\% | 19\% | 21\% | 23\% | 15\% | 13\% | 13\% | 8\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

 cost of living for householdsBase: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 213 | 85 | 62 | 63 |
| Rishi Sunak | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 26\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 16\% |
|  | 270 | 62 | 138 | 62 |
| Keir Starmer | 25\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 15\% |
|  | 359 | 130 | 74 | 147 |
| Neither | 33\% | $40 \%$ 0 | 22\% | $36 \%$ 0 |
|  | 255 | 52 | 60 | 134 |
| Don't know | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...reduce serious crime

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 198 | 115 | 80 | 8 | 38 | 21 | 34 | 39 | 58 | 96 | 16 | 15 | 6 | 46 |
| Rishi Sunak | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 7\% | $\begin{gathered} 20 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{\star} \end{gathered}$ | 12\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \mathrm{C}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $23 \%$ $C$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 42\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \% \\ & \mathrm{JLM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | 10\% |
|  | 202 | 118 | 80 | 35 | 33 | 29 | 38 | 25 | 42 | 15 | 99 | 18 | 15 | 44 |
| Keir Starmer | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 22 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 17\% }}{*}$ | 20\% | 14\% | 16\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 48\% } \\ & \text { IKLM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $21 \%$ | 10\% |
|  | 404 | 208 | 197 | 46 | 60 | 70 | 73 | 67 | 88 | 81 | 56 | 16 | 43 | 188 |
| Neither | 37\% | 39\% | 35\% | 40\% | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{40 \%}$ | 39\% | $\stackrel{38}{*}$ | 34\% | 35\% | 27\% | 28\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 57\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ J \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 292 | 89 |  | 27 | 55 | 56 | 40 | 47 | 67 | 39 | 36 | 10 | 11 | 179 |
| Don't know |  |  | 36\% | 23\% | 30\% | 32\% | 22\% | 26\% | 26\% | 17\% | 17\% | 18\% | 14\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | * |  |  |  |  | * |  | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

 serious crimeBase: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 198 | 76 | 62 | 59 |
| Rishi Sunak | 18\% | 23\% | 19\% | 15\% |
| Keir Starmer | 202 | 42 | 102 | 48 |
|  | 18\% | 13\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 12\% |
| Neither | 404 | 140 | 92 | 164 |
|  | 37\% | 43\% | 27\% | 40\% |
|  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |
| Don't know | 292 | 69 | 79 | 136 |
|  | 27\% | 21\% | 24\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  |  | N |

## KANTAR

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...improve the economy

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Rishi Sunak | 291 | 165 | 118 | 21 | 44 | 41 | 43 | 51 | 92 | 129 | 23 | 17 | 8 | 95 |
|  | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 18\% | 23\% | 23\% | 23\% | 28\% | 36\% | $56 \%$ JKLM | 11\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 29\% } \\ \mathrm{JL}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 10\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
| Keir Starmer | 216 | 125 | 91 | 26 | 36 | 39 | 45 | 27 | 43 | 14 | 102 | 16 | 26 | 39 |
|  | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{~B} \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 22\% | 19\% | 22\% | 24\% | 15\% | 17\% | 6\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 49\% } \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \mathbf{I M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 9\% |
| Neither | 338 | 173 | 165 | 47 | 65 | 46 | 59 | 63 | 59 | 60 | 52 | 17 | 35 | 160 |
|  | 31\% | 33\% | 29\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $35 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | $35 \%$ | 23\% | 26\% | 25\% | $29 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ 1 \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 35\% |
| Don't know | 252 | 66 | 185 | 22 | 42 | 51 | 38 | 37 | 61 | 28 | 31 | 9 | 6 | 162 |
|  | 23\% | 13\% | 33\% | $19 \%$ | $\stackrel{\text { 22\% }}{*}$ | $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | 21\% | 24\% | 12\% | 15\% | 15\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { I.1.1. } \end{aligned}$ |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

 economyBase: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 291 | 119 | 87 | 84 |
| Rishi Sunak | 27\% | $36 \%$ | 26\% | 21\% |
|  | 216 | 40 | 113 | 52 |
| Keir Starmer | 20\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% |
|  | 338 | 115 | 80 | 135 |
| Neither | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | 33\% |
|  | 252 | 54 | 55 | 135 |
| Don't know | 23\% | 16\% | 16\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...manage the NHS

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 197 | 113 | 85 | 24 | 34 | 24 | 20 | 29 | 67 | 100 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 53 |
| Rishi Sunak | 18\% | 21\% | 15\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | 18\% | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 11\% | 17\% | 26\% | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 6\% | $\underset{J^{*}}{20 \%}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 12\% |
| Keir Starmer | 288 | 168 | 119 | 27 | 46 | 45 | 64 | 41 | 65 | 26 | 130 | 25 | 23 | 68 |
|  | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 25\% | 34\% | 23\% | 26\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \% \\ & \text { IKLM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ 1 \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & 1 \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 15\% |
| Neither | 355 | 174 | 173 | 44 | 59 | 57 | 62 | 63 | 70 | 69 | 42 | 16 | 31 | 173 |
|  | 32\% | 33\% | 31\% | 38\% | 32\% | $33 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $35 \%$ | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 30 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ | 20\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
| Don't know | 257 | 74 |  | 21 | 48 | 50 | 39 | 45 | 54 | 36 | 22 | 6 | 10 | 163 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{18}{*}$ | 26\% | 29\% | 21\% | 25\% | 21\% | 15\% | 11\% | 10\% | 13\% | $36 \%$IJKL |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

 NHSBase: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 197 | 82 | 61 | 52 |
| Rishi Sunak | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 13\% |
|  | 288 | 64 | 140 | 78 |
| Keir Starmer | 26\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 19\% |
|  | 355 | 122 | 79 | 142 |
| Neither | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 24\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 257 | 60 | 55 | 134 |
| Don't know | 23\% | 18\% | 16\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...tackle climate change

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Conservativ } \\ \text { es } \end{gathered}\right.$ | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
| Rishi Sunak | 193 | 111 | 78 | 23 | 40 | 23 | 21 | 33 | 53 | 87 | 17 | 13 | 3 | 54 |
|  | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 14\% | 20\% | 21\% | 13\% | 11\% | 18\% | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 37\% } \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \mathrm{JL}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{4 \%}{*}$ | 12\% |
| Keir Starmer | 225 | 131 | 91 | 30 | 43 | 39 | 44 | 28 | 41 | 24 | 105 | 17 | 24 | 44 |
|  | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 26\% | 23\% | 22\% | 24\% | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | 16\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { IKLM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 10\% |
| Neither | 392 | 211 | 181 | 41 | 59 | 59 | 72 | 71 | 89 | 75 | 56 | 19 | 40 | 181 |
|  | 36\% | 40\% | 32\% | $\underset{*}{35 \%}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{34 \%}$ | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | * ${ }_{*}^{\text {\% }}$ | 35\% | 33\% | 27\% | 32\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 53\% } \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{~J} \end{gathered}$ |
| Don't know | 287 | 77 |  | 22 | 45 | 54 | 48 | 47 | 72 | 46 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 177 |
|  |  | 15\% | 37\% | 19\% | 24\% | 31\% | 26\% | 26\% | 28\% | 20\% | 14\% | 17\% | 10\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...tackle climate change

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 193 | 84 | 53 | 51 |
| Rishi Sunak | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 26 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 13\% |
|  | 225 | 40 | 118 | 58 |
| Keir Starmer | 21\% | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% |
|  | 392 | 140 | 89 | 158 |
| Neither | 36\% | 43\% | 26\% | 39\% |
|  |  | 0 |  | 0 |
|  | 287 | 64 | 76 | 139 |
| Don't know | 26\% | 19\% | 23\% | 34\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...manage the Covid-19 pandemic

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 246 | 131 | 108 | 20 | 32 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 89 | 124 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 62 |
| Rishi Sunak | 22\% | 25\% | 19\% | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \mathrm{JM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{14 \%}{*}$ | 14\% |
|  | 228 | 132 | 96 | 38 | 43 | 29 | 40 | 29 | 48 | 16 | 117 | 18 | 30 | 37 |
| Keir Starmer | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 33 \% \\ & \text { EGH* } \end{aligned}$ | 23\% | 16\% | 22\% | 16\% | 19\% | 7\% | $\begin{aligned} & 56 \% \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | 30\% | $40 \%$ | 8\% |
|  | 343 | 173 | 169 | 33 | 60 | 56 | 68 | 62 | 66 | 55 | 44 | 14 | 27 | 182 |
| Neither | 31\% | 33\% | 30\% | $\stackrel{28 \%}{*}$ | 32\% | 32\% | $\stackrel{37 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | 26\% | 24\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 40\% } \\ & \text { IJ } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 280 | 93 | 187 | 25 | 51 | 61 | 41 | 49 | 52 | 36 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 176 |
| Don't know | 26\% | 18\% | $\begin{gathered} 33 \% \\ \mathrm{~A} \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 22\% | 27\% | 20\% | 15\% | 13\% | * | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { IJKL } \end{aligned}$ |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...manage the Covid-19 pandemic

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 246 | 105 | 72 | 63 |
| Rishi Sunak | 22\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 22\% | 16\% |
|  | 228 | 42 | 120 | 57 |
| Keir Starmer | 21\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% |
|  | 343 | 125 | 67 | 145 |
| Neither | 31\% | 38\% | 20\% | 36\% |
|  |  | 0 |  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | 280 | 55 | 76 | 141 |
| Don't know | 26\% | 17\% | 23\% | 35\% |
|  |  |  |  | \% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...manage Brexit

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Conservativ } \\ \text { es } \end{gathered}$ | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 223 | 125 | 94 | 15 | 36 | 25 | 34 | 40 | 73 | 119 | 18 | 11 | 4 | 60 |
| Rishi Sunak | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{14}{*}$ | 18\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \text { CE } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | 5\% | 13\% |
|  | 219 | 129 | 90 | 32 | 47 | 28 | 42 | 24 | 46 | 12 | 105 | 18 | 31 | 39 |
| Keir Starmer | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | 16\% | 23\% | $\stackrel{13 \%}{*}$ | 18\% | 5\% | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 9\% |
|  | 386 | 194 | 187 | 48 | 61 | 68 | 69 | 72 | 68 | 64 | 50 | 19 | 32 | 193 |
| Neither | 35\% | 37\% | 33\% | $\stackrel{41 \%}{*}$ | 33\% | $\underset{*}{39 \%}$ | $\stackrel{3}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 28\% | 24\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{~J}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 42 \% \\ & \text { IJ } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 269 | 80 | 188 | 20 | 43 | 55 | 40 | 43 | 68 | 36 | 34 | 11 | 8 | 165 |
| Don't know | 24\% | 15\% | 34\% | 17\% | 23\% | 31\% | 21\% | 24\% | 27\% | 16\% | 17\% | 19\% | 11\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 223 | 104 | 63 | 56 |
| Rishi Sunak | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 14\% |
|  | 219 | 34 | 122 | 51 |
| Keir Starmer | 20\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 37 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% |
|  | 386 | 122 | 94 | 164 |
| Neither | 35\% | 37\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 269 | 68 | 56 | 136 |
| Don't know | 24\% | 21\% | 17\% | 34\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 191 | 106 | 81 | 23 | 38 | 20 | 21 | 31 | 59 | 87 | 20 | 12 | 6 | 51 |
| Rishi Sunak | 17\% | 20\% | 14\% | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 20\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{11 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{11 \%}{*}$ | 17\% | 23\% | $\begin{aligned} & 38 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 21\% | 7\% | 11\% |
| Keir Starmer | 223 | 128 | 92 | 20 | 39 | 30 | 50 | 29 | 55 | 22 | 109 | 23 | 21 | 43 |
|  | 20\% | 24\% | 16\% | 17\% | 21\% | 17\% | 27\% | 16\% | 21\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { ILM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 28\% } \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 9\% |
| Neither | 430 | 222 | 207 | 50 | 65 | 72 | 82 | 76 | 84 | 86 | 55 | 12 | 38 | 205 |
|  | 39\% | 42\% | 37\% | $43 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $43 \%$ | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { JK } \end{gathered}$ | 27\% | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 51 \% \\ \text { JK* }^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 45 \% \\ \mathrm{JK} \end{gathered}$ |
| Don't know | 252 |  |  | 23 | 44 | 54 | 31 | 42 | 58 | 36 | 24 | 11 | 10 | 158 |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{24 \%}{*}$ | 31\% | 17\% | 24\% | 23\% | 16\% | 11\% | $\stackrel{19}{*}$ | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { IJL } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 191 | 79 | 59 | 47 |
| Rishi Sunak | 17\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 18\% | 12\% |
|  | 223 | 42 | 121 | 54 |
| Keir Starmer | 20\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 36 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% |
|  | 430 | 156 | 94 | 173 |
| Neither | 39\% | $47 \%$ | 28\% | $43 \%$ |
|  | 252 | 51 | 60 | 133 |
| Don't know | 23\% | 16\% | 18\% | 33\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...make decisions which are in the best interest of the general public?

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Conservativ } \\ \text { es } \end{gathered}$ | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 217 | 124 | 90 | 25 | 43 | 18 | 21 | 37 | 72 | 106 | 19 | 7 | 11 | 58 |
| Rishi Sunak | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 23 \% \\ \text { B } \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 22\% | 23\% | 10\% | 11\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 28\% } \\ \text { EF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 46 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 12\% | $\stackrel{15}{*}$ | 13\% |
|  | 265 | 145 | 119 | 24 | 36 | 46 | 63 | 35 | 62 | 25 | 125 | 24 | 23 | 48 |
| Keir Starmer | 24\% | 27\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{21 \%}{*}$ | 19\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 34 \% \\ \mathrm{D}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{20 \%}{*}$ | 24\% | 11\% | $60 \%$ <br> IKLM | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 10\% |
|  | 345 | 179 | 162 | 42 | 59 | 49 | 65 | 68 | 63 | 71 | 44 | 16 | 28 | 170 |
| Neither | 31\% | $34 \%$ | 29\% | $\underset{*}{36 \%}$ | 31\% | $\stackrel{\text { 28\% }}{*}$ | $\underset{*}{35 \%}$ | $\stackrel{38}{*}$ | 25\% | 31\% | 21\% | 27\% | $38 \%$ | $\begin{gathered} 37 \% \\ \text { J } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 270 | 82 |  | 25 | 49 | 63 | 36 | 38 | 58 | 29 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 181 |
| Don't know |  | 15\% | 34\% | 21\% | 26\% | 36\% | 20\% | 21\% | 23\% | 13\% | 10\% | 19\% | 16\% | 40\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | F* | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...make decisions which are in the best interest of the general public?

## Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 217 | 98 | 63 | 55 |
| Rishi Sunak | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 13\% |
|  | 265 | 57 | 133 | 65 |
| Keir Starmer | 24\% | 17\% | $\begin{aligned} & 40 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 16\% |
|  | 345 | 120 | 77 | 141 |
| Neither | 31\% | 36\% | 23\% | 35\% |
|  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | 270 | 54 | 62 | 146 |
| Don't know | 25\% | 16\% | 18\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...lead Britain if military action was needed

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 233 | 134 | 94 | 22 | 40 | 19 | 28 | 44 | 80 | 109 | 22 | 18 | 6 | 61 |
| Rishi Sunak | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 25 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 17\% | 19\% | 21\% | 11\% | 15\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ E^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ \text { EF } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \mathrm{JLM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 9\% | 13\% |
|  | 212 | 126 | 83 | 37 | 36 | 29 | 46 | 23 | 40 | 19 | 98 | 16 | 25 | 38 |
| Keir Starmer | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { GH* } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{17 \%}{*}$ | 25\% | 13\% | 16\% | 8\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { IKM } \end{aligned}$ | 27\% | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 8\% |
|  | 357 | 185 | 172 | 32 | 63 | 71 | 67 | 70 | 54 | 55 | 52 | 16 | 30 | 187 |
| Neither | 33\% | 35\% | $31 \%$ | 27\% | $\stackrel{34 \%}{*}$ | $41 \%$ | 36\% | $39 \%$ | 21\% | 24\% | 25\% | 27\% | $40 \%$ | $41 \%$ |
|  | 296 | 85 |  | 25 | 48 | 57 | 45 | 41 | 80 | 49 | 35 | 8 | 13 | 171 |
| Don't know |  |  | 38\% | 22\% | 26\% | 32\% | 24\% | 23\% | 32\% | 21\% | 17\% | 14\% | 18\% | 37\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

 if military action was neededBase: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 233 | 105 | 64 | 63 |
| Rishi Sunak | 21\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 19\% | 15\% |
|  | 212 | 35 | 106 | 55 |
| Keir Starmer | 19\% | 11\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 14\% |
|  | 357 | 113 | 85 | 155 |
| Neither | 33\% | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 296 | 74 | 80 | 133 |
| Don't know | 27\% | 23\% | 24\% | 33\% |

## KANTAR

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...negotiate trade deals with other countries

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 276 | 163 | 106 | 20 | 40 | 37 | 47 | 50 | 83 | 122 | 30 | 19 | 13 | 67 |
| Rishi Sunak | 25\% | $\begin{gathered} 31 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | 17\% | 22\% | $\underset{*}{21 \%}$ | 25\% | 28\% | $\begin{gathered} 32 \% \\ c \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 53 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 15\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \mathrm{JM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 17\% | 15\% |
| Keir Starmer | 207 | 116 | 91 | 26 | 40 | 33 | 43 | 29 | 36 | 21 | 98 | 19 | 22 | 39 |
|  | 19\% | 22\% | 16\% | $\stackrel{22 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{21 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{23 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{16 \%}{*}$ | 14\% | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 47\% } \\ & \text { ILM } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { IM }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 9\% |
| Neither | 310 | 155 | 153 | 38 | 57 | 46 | 49 | 59 | 61 | 49 | 44 | 11 | 25 | 161 |
|  | 28\% | 29\% | 27\% | $\stackrel{33 \%}{*}$ | 30\% | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | 27\% | $\stackrel{33 \%}{*}$ | 24\% | 21\% | 21\% | $\stackrel{19}{*}$ | $\stackrel{33 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{gathered} 35 \% \\ \text { IJ } \end{gathered}$ |
| Don't know | 304 | 95 | 209 | 32 | 50 | 59 | 46 | 41 | 76 | 39 | 35 | 10 | 16 | 189 |
|  | 28\% | 18\% | 37\% | 27\% | 27\% | 34\% | 25\% | 23\% | 30\% | 17\% | 17\% | 17\% | 21\% | 41\% |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...negotiate trade deals with other countries

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 276 | 113 | 83 | 77 |
| Rishi Sunak | 25\% | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | 25\% | 19\% |
|  | 207 | 42 | 103 | 53 |
| Keir Starmer | 19\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 13\% |
|  | 310 | 99 | 76 | 128 |
| Neither | 28\% | 30\% | 23\% | 31\% |
|  | 304 | 74 | 73 | 149 |
| Don't know | 28\% | 23\% | 22\% | 37\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...stand up to Russia

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 219 | 128 | 91 | 18 | 27 | 19 | 27 | 37 | 92 | 113 | 25 | 17 | 6 | 45 |
| Rishi Sunak | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 16\% | 15\% | 14\% | 11\% | 15\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 36 \% \\ \text { CDEFG } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 49 \% \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \% \\ & \text { JLM } \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 9\% }}{*}$ | 10\% |
| Keir Starmer | 191 | 109 | 78 | 31 | 39 | 34 | 32 | 22 | 33 | 10 | 89 | 16 | 26 | 33 |
|  | 17\% | 21\% | 14\% | $\begin{aligned} & 27 \% \\ & \mathrm{GH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 21\% | 19\% | 18\% | $\stackrel{12 \%}{*}$ | 13\% | 4\% | $\begin{gathered} 43 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 7\% |
| Neither | 401 | 196 | 200 | 44 | 71 | 65 | 78 | 73 | 70 | 73 | 59 | 16 | 34 | 202 |
|  | 37\% | 37\% | 36\% | $\stackrel{38}{*}$ | 38\% | $\underset{*}{37 \%}$ | $\begin{gathered} 42 \% \\ \mathrm{H}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $41 \%$ | 28\% | 31\% | 29\% | 28\% |  | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { IJ } \end{aligned}$ |
| Don't know | 286 | 96 | 190 | 23 | 50 | 59 | 47 | 46 | 60 | 35 | 34 | 9 | 8 | 177 |
|  | 26\% | 18\% | 34\% | 20\% | 27\% | 33\% | 26\% | 26\% | 23\% | 15\% | 16\% | 15\% | 11\% | 39\% |
|  |  |  | A | * | * | * | * | * |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

LeaderRating.Thinking about Rishi Sunak (the Prime Minister) and Sir Keir Starmer (the leader of the Labour Party). Which of these leaders do you think would be best to... - ...stand up to Russia

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 219 | 104 | 72 | 42 |
| Rishi Sunak | 20\% | $\begin{aligned} & 32 \% \\ & \text { OP } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 22\% } \\ \text { P } \end{gathered}$ | 10\% |
|  | 191 | 34 | 94 | 50 |
| Keir Starmer | 17\% | 10\% | $\begin{aligned} & 28 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 12\% |
|  | 401 | 131 | 98 | 167 |
| Neither | 37\% | 40\% | 29\% | 41\% |
|  |  | $\bigcirc$ |  | $\bigcirc$ |
|  | 286 | 59 | 70 | 148 |
| Don't know | 26\% | 18\% | 21\% | 36\% |
|  |  |  |  | NO |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

WinterConcern. The price of wholesale gas has risen this year, and this may make it more expensive for some people to heat their homes this winter. How concerned are you, if at all, that you will not be able to afford to keep your home warm enough this winter?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | Age |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 359 | 141 | 212 | 28 | 54 | 64 | 81 | 71 | 60 | 56 | 60 | 13 | 19 | 185 |
| Very concerned | 33\% | 27\% | $\begin{gathered} 38 \% \\ \text { A } \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{24}{*}$ | 29\% | $\underset{*}{36 \%}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \mathrm{CH}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $40 \%$ | 23\% | 24\% | 29\% | 22\% | $\stackrel{26 \%}{*}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41 \% \\ & \text { IJK } \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 387 | 185 | 199 | 42 | 70 | 63 | 64 | 57 | 90 | 87 | 84 | 27 | 29 | 134 |
| Fairly concerned | 35\% | 35\% | 36\% | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | 37\% | $\stackrel{36 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{35 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | 35\% | 38\% | $\begin{gathered} 41 \% \\ M \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 47 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{38}{*}$ | 29\% |
|  | 212 | 128 | 84 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 24 | 34 | 65 | 50 | 46 | 11 | 22 | 72 |
| Not very concerned | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} 24 \% \\ B \end{gathered}$ | 15\% | $\underset{*}{23 \%}$ | 16\% | $\underset{*}{\text { 19\% }}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 13\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{19 \%}{*}$ | 25\% | 22\% | 22\% | * ${ }_{*}^{19}$ | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{M}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 16\% |
|  | 86 | 49 | 37 | 8 | 15 | 9 | 9 | 13 | 32 | 37 | 10 | 6 | 1 | 32 |
| Not at all concerned | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 7\% | 8\% | 5\% | 5\% | 7\% | 12\% | $16 \%$ JLM | 5\% | 10\% | 2\% | 7\% |
|  | 53 | 26 | 27 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 4 | 33 |
| Don't know | 5\% | 5\% | 5\% | 9\% | ${ }_{\text {ck }}^{10 \%}$ | 4\% | 3\% | 1\% | 3\% | 1\% | 4\% | 3\% | 5\% | 7\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

WinterConcern.The price of wholesale gas has risen this year, and this may make it more expensive for some people to heat their homes this winter. How concerned are you, if at all, that you will not be able to afford to keep your home warm enough this winter?

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 359 | 104 | 86 | 164 |
| Very concerned | 33\% | 32\% | 26\% | $\begin{gathered} 40 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 387 | 108 | 152 | 114 |
| Fairly concerned | 35\% | 33\% | $\begin{aligned} & 45 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 28\% |
|  | 212 | 77 | 61 | 66 |
| Not very concerned | 19\% | 23\% | 18\% | 16\% |
|  | 86 | 30 | 24 | 32 |
| Not at all concerned | 8\% | 9\% | 7\% | 8\% |
|  | 53 | 9 | 11 | 30 |
| Don't know | 5\% | 3\% | 3\% | 7\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Qual.Select which, if any, educational qualifications you have from the list

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | GENDER |  | AGE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | $65+$ | Conservativ es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 525 | 569 | 113 | 183 | 179 | 198 | 196 | 228 | 348 | 302 | 86 | 109 | 203 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  | 360 | 193 | 163 | 22 | 87 | 76 | 49 | 52 | 73 | 73 | 91 | 30 | 24 | 116 |
| University degree | 33\% | 36\% | 29\% | 19\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 46\% } \\ \text { CFGH* } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 43 \% \\ & C F^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 27\% }}{*}$ | 29\% | 29\% | 32\% | $\begin{gathered} 44 \% \\ \text { IM } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 51 \% \\ & \mathrm{IM}^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\stackrel{32 \%}{*}$ | 25\% |
|  | 658 | 311 | 346 | 84 | 96 | 88 | 122 | 121 | 147 | 143 | 104 | 29 | 42 | 303 |
| BTEC, Diplomas, Trade Apprenticeships) | 60\% | 59\% | 62\% | $\begin{aligned} & 72 \% \\ & \text { DE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | 52\% | 50\% | 66\% | 68\% DE* | 58\% | 62\% J | 50\% | 49\% | 56\% | $\begin{gathered} \text { 66\% } \\ \text { JK } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 110 | 46 | 61 | 10 | 11 | 19 | 17 | 11 | 41 | 22 | 18 | 3 | 12 | 47 |
| No qualifications | 10\% | 9\% | 11\% | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 6\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{11 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { \% }}{ } \times$ | $\stackrel{6 \%}{*}$ | $16 \%$ DG | 10\% | 9\% | 6\% | 17\% | 10\% |

## Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

Qual.Select which, if any, educational qualifications you have from the list

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  | N | 0 | P |
| Unweighted Base | 1097 | 434 | 447 | 195 |
| Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  | 360 | 70 | 161 | 126 |
| University degree | 33\% | 21\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | 31\% |
|  | 658 | 231 | 153 | 258 |
| BTEC, Diplomas, Trade Apprenticeships) | 60\% | $\begin{gathered} 70 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 46\% | $\begin{gathered} 63 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ |
|  | 110 | 36 | 34 | 34 |
| No qualifications | 10\% | 11\% | 10\% | 8\% |

Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Crossbreaks

Base: All adults GB 18+


Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Crossbreaks

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  |  | Gender |  | AgE |  |  |  |  |  | GE Vote 2019 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Male | Female | 18-24 | 25-34 | 35-44 | 45-54 | 55-64 | 65+ | Conservativ <br> es | Labour | Lib Dems | Other | No vote |
|  |  |  | A | B | c | D | E | F | G | H | 1 | J | K | L | M |
|  | Weighted Base | 1097 | 530 | 559 | 116 | 187 | 176 | 185 | 178 | 255 | 231 | 207 | 59 | 75 | 457 |
|  |  | 231 | 123 | 105 | 5 | 15 | 13 | 39 | 49 | 110 | 231 | - | - | - | - |
|  | Conservatives | 22\% | 25\% | 20\% | 5\% | $\stackrel{8 \%}{*}$ | 9\% | $\begin{aligned} & 21 \% \\ & C D^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 31 \% \\ & \text { CDE }^{*} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 44 \% \\ & \text { CDEF } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100\% } \\ & \text { JKLM } \end{aligned}$ | - | * | * | - |
|  |  | 207 | 119 | 88 | 25 | 29 | 31 | 52 | 18 | 53 | - | 207 | - | - | - |
|  | Labour | 20\% | 24\% | 17\% | $\stackrel{23 \%}{ }$ | * ${ }_{\text {* }}$ | 20\% | $\begin{gathered} 29 \% \\ \mathrm{G}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | 11\% | 21\% | - | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100\% } \\ & \text { IKLM } \end{aligned}$ | * | - | - |
|  |  | 59 | 32 | 27 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 9 | 10 | 26 | - | - | 59 | - | - |
|  | Lib Dems | 6\% | 6\% | 5\% | 7\% | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{5}{*}$ | 6\% | 10\% | - | - | $100 \%$ IJLM* | * | - |
|  |  | 75 | 43 | 32 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 12 | 12 | 22 | - | - | - | 75 | - |
|  | Other | 7\% | 9\% | 6\% | $\begin{gathered} 14 \% \\ \mathrm{E}^{*} \end{gathered}$ | $\stackrel{6 \%}{*}$ | $\stackrel{\text { 2\% }}{*}$ | $\stackrel{6 \%}{*}$ | 8\% | 9\% | - | - | * | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 100\% } \\ & \text { IJKM } \end{aligned}$ | - |
|  |  | 457 | 182 | 269 | 56 | 116 | 103 | 70 | 71 | 41 | - | - | - | - | 457 |
|  | No vote | 44\% | 36\% | 52\% | 52\% | 66\% | 67\% | 39\% | 45\% | 16\% | - | - | - | - | 100\% |
|  |  |  |  | A | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | FGH* | $\mathrm{FGH}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ |  |  |  | * | * | IJKL |
|  |  | 328 | 166 | 158 | 7 | 33 | 26 | 58 | 78 | 126 | 148 | 42 | 11 | 23 | 87 |
|  | Leave | 31\% | $32 \%$ | 29\% | 7\% | 18\% | 15\% | 32\% | 44\% | 49\% | 64\% | 21\% | 19\% | 33\% | 19\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | * | * | * | CE* | CDE* | CDEF | JKLM |  | * | * |  |
|  |  | 335 | 196 | 136 | 33 | 51 | 37 | 54 | 57 | 104 | 70 | 129 | 35 | 32 | 61 |
|  | Remain | 31\% | 38\% | 25\% | $31 \%$ | 28\% | 21\% | 30\% | $32 \%$ | 41\% | 30\% | 64\% | 59\% | 46\% | 13\% |
|  |  |  | B |  | * | * | * | * | * | E | M | ILM | $1 \mathrm{M}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{M}^{*}$ |  |
|  |  | 407 | 160 | 246 | 65 | 97 | 110 | 68 | 41 | 25 | 13 | 30 | 13 | 15 | 303 |
|  | Did not vote | 38\% | $31 \%$ | 45\% | 62\% | 53\% | 64\% | 38\% | 23\% | 10\% | 6\% | 15\% | 22\% | 21\% | 67\% |
|  |  |  |  | A | FGH* | GH* | $\mathrm{FGH}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ | $\mathrm{H}^{*}$ |  |  | 1 | $\mathrm{l}^{*}$ | + | IJKL |

Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)

## Crossbreaks

Base: All adults GB 18+


Polling December 2022 OnLineBus Survey (S6783-92199819-49)
Crossbreaks

Base: All adults GB 18+

|  |  | Total | EU Ref 2016 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Leave | Remain | Did not vote |
|  |  |  | N | 0 | P |
|  | Weighted Base | 1097 | 328 | 335 | 407 |
|  |  | 231 | 148 | 70 | 13 |
|  | Conservatives | 22\% | $\begin{gathered} 48 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 21 \% \\ \mathrm{P} \end{gathered}$ | 4\% |
|  |  | 207 | 42 | 129 | 30 |
|  | Labour | 20\% | 13\% | $\begin{aligned} & 39 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 8\% |
|  |  | 59 | 11 | 35 | 13 |
|  | Lib Dems | 6\% | 4\% | $\begin{aligned} & 11 \% \\ & \text { NP } \end{aligned}$ | 3\% |
|  |  | 75 | 23 | 32 | 15 |
|  | Other | 7\% | 7\% | 10\% | 4\% |
|  |  | 457 | 87 | 61 | 303 |
|  | No vote | 44\% | $\begin{gathered} 28 \% \\ 0 \end{gathered}$ | 19\% | $\begin{aligned} & 81 \% \\ & \text { NO } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 328 | 328 | - | - |
|  | Leave | 31\% | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { OP } \end{gathered}$ | - | - |
|  |  | 335 | - | 335 | - |
|  | Remain | 31\% | - | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { NP } \end{gathered}$ | - |
|  | Did not vote | 407 | - | - | 407 |
|  |  | 38\% | - | - | $\begin{gathered} 100 \% \\ \text { NO } \end{gathered}$ |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Results from December 2021 can be found here: https://www.kantarpublic.com/inspiration/thought-leadership/-a-large-majority-of-britons-support-the-new-covid-restrictions-but-do-not-trust-public-officials-to-follow-them
    ${ }^{2}$ Results from November 2022 can be found here: https://www.kantarpublic.com/inspiration/thought-leadership/britons-remain-pessimistic-about-the-state-of-the-economy

[^1]:    ${ }^{3}$ Results from August 2022 can be found here: https://www.kantarpublic.com/inspiration/thought-leadership/seven-in-ten-britons-think-the-government-should-take-action-now-to-tackle-the-rising-cost-ofliving

[^2]:    ${ }^{4}$ Results from January 2022 can be found here: https://www.kantarpublic.com/inspiration/thought-leadership/half-of-britons-report-that-their-household-income-has-fallen-behind-the-cost-of-living

[^3]:    ${ }^{5}$ Results from June 2022 can be found here: https://www.kantarpublic.com/inspiration/thought-leadership/on-the-sixth-anniversary-of-the-eu-referendum-britons-remain-deeply-divided-over-brexit

[^4]:    ${ }^{1}$ See: https://www.europeansurveyresearch.org/news/non-prob/INPS 06 Kuha.pdf and https://rss.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/full/10.1111/rssa. 12329

